

# Index

## A

### Accidents and injuries

I: 33-34

II: 290, 328, 359, 361-362, 363, 366

### Acculturation, *see* Assimilation

### Adolescents

alcohol and drug abuse,

II: 311, 327, 328-334, 329, 341

Blacks,

I: 350-384 (passim), 423

II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47, 323-339, 340-341, 361-364 (passim)

*see also* "teenage pregnancy" *infra*

crime and criminal justice system,

Blacks, II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47, 311, 323-334

homicide, II: 311, 322, 323-328, 340-341

dropouts,

I: 26, 76, 117, 179-180, 423

II: 73, 109, 331

educational issues, other,

I: 350-364, 369-384

II: 73

*see also* "test..." *infra*

employment, II: 101

firearms, II: 328, 335, 338-339, 361, 362, 363, 364

health issues, general,

I: 18

II: 322-339, 340-342, 359-364, 365-366, 367

Hispanics,

I: 375

II: 323, 328-331, 332, 361, 362, 363

homicide, II: 311, 322, 323-328, 340-341

immigrants, general, I: 230, 231

mortality, II: 323-327, 359, 361-362, 363-364

peer pressure,

I: 375-378

II: 331

population age structure, I: 45-48

psychosocial problems, II: 311, 322-339, 340-342

smoking,

I: 33

II: 328-331 (passim), 333

suicide, II: 311, 322, 335-339, 341

teenage pregnancy,

I: 62, 65, 66-67, 68, 76-77, 93, 423

II: 147, 340, 359, 361, 362, 365-366, 399

---

I and II indicate the respective volumes to which the page numbers refer.

- test scores, affirmative action,
  - I: 323, 334, 335, 337-342
- test scores, cross-group comparisons,
  - I: 12-13, 350-364
  - II: 73-74, 313
- violence, II: 311, 322, 323-328
- wages, II: 109
- Whites, II: 323-331, 335-337, 363
- Adults, I: 14
  - disabled, II: 267
  - drug use, II: 331, 332, 341
  - health status,
    - I: 17
    - II: 371-410
  - household structure, I: 24-25
  - immigrants, general, I: 230, 231
  - population age structure, I: 45-48
  - see also* Elderly persons; Military service; Veterans
- Affirmative action, I: 12, 318-347
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 171, 274
  - attitudes toward,
    - I: 271, 272-273, 274, 282, 292, 293, 294, 329-344
    - II: 36
  - Blacks,
    - I: 272-273, 274, 318, 321, 331-332, 334-344
    - II: 5, 9, 10, 36, 75-79, 139, 190, 191, 193, 202, 204-214
  - classification of race and, I: 326
  - conference agenda,
    - I: 475
    - II: 437
  - criminal justice system and, II: 5, 9, 10, 36
  - defined, I: 318-319
  - education,
    - I: 319, 327-329, 332, 333, 334-335, 336, 337-342, 348
    - II: 198
  - electoral issues, I: 319, 329-331
  - employment,
    - I: 271, 274, 319-320, 322, 323-325, 332-337, 342
    - II: 69, 75-79, 104-105, 113-114, 204
  - funding and,
    - I: 319, 320-321, 322, 324, 325-326, 343-344, 426-427
    - II: 76-77
  - government contracting,
    - I: 319, 321, 326
    - II: 204, 205
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 14, 123, 124, 274, 328, 335
  - housing,
    - I: 320, 427
  - Jews,
    - I: 328, 335
  - litigation,
    - I: 326-329, 333-334
    - II: 207, 215-217
  - local-level,
    - I: 319, 325-326, 331
    - II: 205-207, 208-213, 214-217
  - military personnel,
    - I: 15
    - II: 186
  - minority-owned businesses,
    - I: 325-327, 329-330
    - II: 190, 191, 193, 202, 204-217, 219
  - poverty and,
    - I: 328-329, 338-339, 340
  - reverse discrimination,
    - I: 324, 326, 327-329
    - II: 207, 214
  - set-asides,
    - I: 325-327, 329-330
    - II: 205, 214-217
  - state-level,
    - I: 319, 325-326, 329-330, 331, 333
    - II: 206
  - test scores, I: 323, 327-329, 334, 335, 337-342
  - Whites,
    - attitudes toward, I: 271, 272-273, 274, 282, 292, 293, 294, 329-330, 331-337
    - other,
      - I: 324, 326, 327-329
      - II: 75
    - women,
      - I: 319, 321, 324, 325, 331, 334, 336, 337
      - II: 113-114
  - African Americans, *see* Blacks
  - Age Discrimination Act, II: 77-78
  - Age factors, I: 44-49
    - affirmative action, attitudes toward, I: 333
  - American Indians,
    - I: 47, 48, 65-66, 67, 68, 75, 86-87
    - II: 165, 266, 282
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders,
    - I: 48, 49, 66, 68, 81, 86-87
    - II: 282

- Blacks,
  - I: 45, 46, 48, 66-67, 68, 71, 93, 350-356
  - II: 9, 13, 42-43, 165, 340, 378, 387
- disabled persons, II: 267
- educational attainment I: 114, 116
  - see also* "test scores" *infra*
- employment, II: 101, 144, 146-147
- fertility, I: 62-63, 65-67, 68, 69
- Hispanics,
  - I: 47-48, 62, 65, 67, 68, 69, 81, 85, 86-87, 114, 116, 119, 350, 352-356
  - II: 58, 165, 261, 292, 378
- household structure, I: 25
- immigrants, general, I: 47, 49, 206, 208-209, 229-232
- life expectancy,
  - I: 80-84, 86-87, 93
  - II: 256, 257, 265, 382-383, 384-385
- marital, I: 62, 71, 75, 93
- political factors, I: 62
- test scores, I: 350-356
- wealth, II: 234-237
- welfare, II: 165, 167
- Whites,
  - I: 45, 46, 48, 62, 66-67, 68
  - II: 9, 42, 46-47, 165, 378
- see also* Adolescents; Adults; Children; Development; Elderly persons; Infants; Life expectancy
- Aggregation and disaggregation techniques
  - I: 4-6, 22
  - II: 59, 228, 332, 341, 343
- Agricultural sector
  - American Indians, I: 152
  - Hispanics, I: 59-60, 213-214
  - immigrants, I: 59-60, 200-201, 213-214
  - internal migration, I: 58
  - see also* Rural areas
- AIDS
  - I: 34, 92
  - II: 259, 377-378
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), II: 153-158, 160, 161-162, 163, 168, 169
  - see also* Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
- Alabama, II: 28
- Alaska, I: 15, 140
- Alaskan Natives, *see* American Indians and Alaskan Natives
- Alcohol and drug abuse, II: 343, 399
- adolescents, II: 311, 327, 328-334, 329, 341
- American Indians, II: 320-321, 340
- Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 320-321
- Blacks,
  - I: 6
  - II: 3, 4, 12, 14-18, 26, 29-30, 36-40, 46-47, 328-334, 341, 381, 382, 397
- cocaine, II: 4, 12, 15-18, 26, 29, 39, 46, 47, 326, 328, 331, 333
- criminal justice system,
  - I: 6
  - II: 3, 4, 12, 14-18, 26, 29-30, 36-40, 46-47, 326, 328, 329, 331, 333
- fetal alcohol exposure, II: 275, 311, 320-322, 340
- health effects of alcohol, other, II: 275-276, 375-376, 380
- Hispanics, II: 328-331, 332, 382
- marijuana, II: 16, 39, 328, 329, 333
- suicide and, II: 335
- treatment, II: 327, 333
- Whites, II: 39-40, 46-47, 328-332, 381, 382
- Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289
- American Academy of Pediatrics, II: 315
- An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*
  - I: 103-104
  - II: 254
- American Indians and Alaska Natives,
  - I: 16, 38, 135-169
- adolescent violence, II: 323
- age factors,
  - I: 47, 48, 65-66, 67, 68, 75, 86-87
  - II: 165, 266, 282
- attitudes, I: 155
- Bureau of Indian Affairs, I: 139
- businesses owned by, II: 202
- census data,
  - I: 42, 137-138, 140, 142, 388
  - II: 371
- children, II: 353, 359, 360
- Civil Rights Movement and, I: 153, 159
- classification of,
  - I: 5, 41, 137-138
  - II: 257, 371, 383-384, 387, 398
- crime and criminal justice system,
  - I: 34, 35
  - II: 44, 323, 340, 378, 379

- cultural factors,
  - I: 16, 138, 139-140, 142-143, 147-148, 151, 153-165
  - II: 398
  - see also "language factors" infra*
- demographics, general, I: 16, 22-23, 50, 51, 58, 60, 137-138, 140, 141, 165
- diseases and disorders, II: 60, 157, 267
- economic conditions, general, I: 15, 31, 38, 60-61, 145-147
- education, I: 137, 147-155, 166
- educational attainment,
  - I: 148, 149, 180
  - II: 165, 167, 292, 319
- elderly, II: 266, 282
- employment,
  - I: 60-61
  - II: 134, 135, 146, 164, 165
- fertility, I: 64-71 (passim), 93, 137
- gambling on reservations, I: 146-147
- gender factors,
  - I: 180
  - II: 340
- health care, II: 285, 422
  - see also "Indian Health Service" infra*
- health-care professionals, II: 286, 295
- health risk factors, II: 272-276 (passim)
- health status, general,
  - I: 135-137, 147, 292
  - II: 254, 256, 258, 259, 262-263, 276, 383-384, 398
  - see "immunizations," "infant...," "life expectancy," and "mortality" infra*
- homicide and assaultive violence,
  - I: 34, 35
  - II: 323, 340, 378, 379
- housing conditions, I: 36-37
- immunizations, II: 359, 360
- income,
  - I: 31, 38
  - II: 164
- Indian Health Service,
  - I: 91
  - II: 262, 282, 383-384
- infant mortality,
  - I: 32-33, 34, 88-89, 90, 146
  - II: 264, 357, 362, 364
- infants, birth weight, II: 319
- infants, fetal alcohol exposure, II: 320-321, 340
- intermarriage,
  - I: 16, 75, 76, 142, 149
  - II: 293
- language factors, I: 142, 149, 154
- legal issues,
  - education, I: 149-150, 151
  - litigation, I: 143-144, 145
  - remains of dead, I: 154(n.10), 158-161, 166
  - tribal membership requirements, I: 139-140, 144
  - tribal sovereignty, I: 143-144, 145, 146-147, 165-166
- legislation,
  - general, I: 16, 143-144, 145, 149-150, 159-162
  - specific, I: 60, 140, 143-144, 152, 154(n.10), 160-161
- life expectancy,
  - I: 81, 93
  - II: 262
- marriage,
  - I: 16, 73, 75-76, 77, 79, 93, 142, 149
  - II: 164, 166, 293
  - see also "intermarriage" supra*
- Medicare, II: 282
- military service, I: 60
- mortality,
  - I: 32-35, 80, 81, 82-83, 86-89, 91, 92, 93, 137, 146
  - II: 256, 258, 264, 266, 372-380, 383-384, 387
- political factors, I: 16, 138, 143-145, 147, 153, 155-166
- population size and growth,
  - I: 16, 22-23, 61, 135-138, 140
  - II: 254
- poverty,
  - I: 146
  - II: 292
- prenatal care, II: 279
- racism and discrimination,
  - I: 147-149, 420
  - II: 391
- regional demographics, I: 22-23, 50, 51, 58, 60, 136(n.2), 141
- religion, I: 147-148, 154, 155-165
- relocation of,
  - I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 141, 150, 151-152
  - II: 44

- reservation inhabitants,
  - I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 77, 138-139, 140, 142, 143-144, 150-151
  - II: 44, 263
  - see also* Indian Health Service
- state-level factors,
  - I: 139, 140, 145, 150, 159-160, 251
  - II: 384
- suicide, II: 337-338, 379-380
- teenage pregnancy,
  - I: 67, 68, 93
  - II: 359, 361
- tribal affiliation/enrollment, I: 138-140, 142-143
- tribal membership requirements, I: 139-140, 144
- tribal sovereignty, I: 143-144, 145, 146-147, 165-166
- undercounting, I: 42, 388
- urban areas,
  - I: 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 71, 141-142, 150, 151-152
  - II: 262-263
- veterans, II: 422
- wealth, II: 227, 237-238
- welfare,
  - I: 15, 147
  - II: 156-157, 164-165, 166, 171
- Anti-Drug Abuse Act, II: 15, 26
- Antiquities Act, I: 160
- Apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
  - see also* Jim Crow laws
- Arizona, I: 109, 140
- Armed Forces, *see* Military service
- Armed Forces Qualification Test, II: 141
- Asian Indians
  - classification of, I: 41, 177, 255
  - criminal justice system, II: 44
  - educational attainment, I: 180, 181, 209
  - fertility, I: 66
  - health status, general, II: 266
  - immigrants, I: 51, 60, 175, 176, 177, 205, 206, 209, 210
  - mortality,
    - I: 81, 83
    - II: 263
  - regional demographics, I: 51, 60
  - single parents, I: 77
- Asian Pacific Planning and Policy Council,
  - I: 173
- Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 16, 17, 94, 170-199, 277
  - adolescent violence, II: 323
  - affirmative action, I: 171, 274
  - age factors,
    - I: 48, 49, 66, 68, 81, 86-87
    - II: 282
  - attitudes of, I: 189, 209, 223
  - businesses owned by, II: 202
  - cancer, II: 373-374, 380, 386
  - cardiovascular disease, II: 372-373
  - census data, I: 177-178
  - children, II: 319, 352, 353
  - children of immigrants, I: 228-229
  - Civil Rights Movement, I: 173, 174
  - classification of,
    - I: 5, 22, 40, 41, 170(n.1), 177-178, 255, 267
    - II: 257, 371, 384-385, 387, 398
  - conference agenda,
    - I: 474-475
    - II: 436-437
  - criminal justice system, II: 44, 45
  - cultural factors,
    - I: 69, 178, 222, 223, 245-246, 260
    - II: 263, 287, 384-385, 398, 399
  - demographics, general, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57-58, 60, 93, 174-182
  - disabilities, II: 267
  - education, I: 188-189, 192
  - educational attainment,
    - I: 174, 179-182, 187-189, 209, 251, 348, 379
    - II: 102-103, 142, 145, 292, 319
  - elderly, II: 266
  - electoral issues, I: 170-174, 178, 179, 180, 182-193
  - employment,
    - I: 225, 227
    - II: 102-104, 126, 128, 129, 130-132, 133, 134, 135, 145
  - fertility, I: 63, 66, 68, 70, 71, 93
  - funding, electoral participation, I: 171, 172, 173, 192
  - gender factors,
    - I: 180
    - II: 102, 126, 128, 129, 130-132, 133, 134, 135, 141-143, 145

- Hawaii, residing in,
  - I: 51, 60, 171, 173, 176, 183, 185, 186, 191
  - II: 399
  - see also* Hawaiian Natives
- health care, II: 285
- health-care professionals, II: 286
- health insurance, II: 281-282, 283
- health risk factors, II: 272-276 (*passim*)
- health status, II: 256, 263, 272-276, 281-282, 283, 285, 286, 292, 373-374, 380, 384-385, 386, 398
- housing conditions, I: 36-37
- immigrants,
  - I: 23, 38-39, 48, 55-56, 57, 91, 93, 173, 175-176, 177, 184-189, 192, 205, 209, 210, 213-220, 223, 227-228, 407-409, 425
  - II: 44, 237, 282
  - see also* "naturalization" *infra*
- immunizations, II: 362
- income,
  - I: 30-31, 32, 114, 411
  - II: 102, 128, 129, 229
- infant mortality,
  - I: 32, 88-89, 90
  - II: 265
- infants, birth weight, II: 319
- infants, fetal alcohol exposure, II: 320-321
- intermarriage,
  - I: 75, 76, 177, 178, 259
  - II: 293
- life expectancy,
  - I: 81
  - II: 263, 266
- litigation, I: 173, 255
- marriage,
  - I: 16, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 177, 178, 259
  - II: 164, 166, 266, 293
- mental illness, I: 178
- mortality,
  - I: 81, 82-83, 86-89, 90, 91
  - II: 258, 263, 265, 266, 371-380, 384-385, 387
- naturalization, I: 173, 186, 187-189, 255
- neighborhood segregation/diversity,
  - I: 14, 37-38, 39, 44, 401, 407-409, 411, 414-415, 425
  - II: 44
- political issues, I: 38, 170-199
- population size and growth,
  - I: 16, 22-23, 43, 44, 61, 174-175, 182, 250
  - II: 352
- prenatal care, II: 279
- projections, I: 16, 43, 44, 61
- racism and discrimination,
  - I: 172, 173-174, 192, 228, 260, 277, 280, 281, 285, 286
  - II: 142, 390
- regional demographics,
  - I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57-58, 60, 93, 178, 215-220
- research methodology,
  - I: 177-179
  - II: 367
- socioeconomic status,
  - I: 91, 174, 177, 233
  - II: 385
  - see also* "income" *supra*
- state-level factors, I: 171-172, 173, 183
- suburban areas, I: 190, 191, 456
- teenage pregnancy,
  - I: 68
  - II: 361
- test scores, I: 348
- urban areas,
  - I: 53, 54, 55-56, 57-58, 93, 183-184, 187, 214, 216-217, 219, 220, 228-229, 233, 250, 441, 456
  - II: 44-45
- wages,
  - I: 14
  - II: 102-104, 126, 129, 141-143
  - see also* "neighborhood segregation/diversity" *supra*
- wealth, II: 228, 237, 249
- welfare, II: 156-157, 164-165, 166, 390
- see also specific groups*
- Assimilation
  - cultural,
    - I: 23, 60, 125-126, 220-221, 222, 223-224, 236-237, 246, 258-259
    - II: 88-89, 287-288, 292, 398, 399
  - economic, II: 85-88, 224-228
  - health effects, II: 287-288, 292, 398, 399
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 125-126
    - II: 85-88, 102-103, 287, 292

spatial, I: 391-392, 403; *see also*  
Segregation  
Asylees, *see* Refugees and asylees  
Attitudes, I: 8, 12-13, 264-301  
  about affirmative action,  
    I: 271, 272-273, 274, 282, 292, 293, 294,  
      329-344  
    II: 36  
  of American Indians, I: 155  
  of Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 189,  
    209, 223  
  of Blacks,  
    affirmative action, I: 272-273, 274,  
      324-344  
    criminal justice system, II: 1, 5-6, 14-  
      15, 33, 35  
    health care system, II: 417-420  
    immigrants, I: 221-222, 253  
    low-wage work, II: 109  
    marriage, I: 71, 74, 75, 272  
    residential desegregation, I: 411-412  
    students, I: 368-378, 380-384  
    teachers, I: 13, 378-380  
    teenage pregnancy, I: 66-67  
  consumerism, I: 208-209  
  of health care providers, II: 278  
  of Hispanics,  
    immigrants, I: 223  
    students, I: 380-384  
    teachers, I: 13, 379, 380  
  of immigrants, I: 236-237  
  about marriage, Black *vs* White attitudes,  
    I: 74, 75, 272  
  research methodology,  
    I: 265-269  
    II: 388-389  
  of students, I: 368-378, 380-384  
  teachers,  
    attitudes of, I: 13, 378-380  
    attitudes of students toward,  
      I: 381, 382-384  
      I: 13, 378-380  
  of Whites,  
    affirmative action, I: 271, 272-273,  
      274, 282, 292, 293, 294, 329-330,  
      331-337  
    students, I: 380-384  
    teachers, I: 13, 378-380  
*see also* Public opinion; Racism and  
discrimination

**B**

Birthrate, *see* Fertility  
Birth weight, II: 264, 279, 311, 318-320, 339-  
340, 399, 400  
Black-owned businesses  
  I: 15, 329-330  
  II: 175-176, 190-220, 239  
Blacks, I: 93, 103, 335  
  adolescents,  
    I: 350-384 (passim), 423  
    II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47, 323-  
      339, 340-341, 361-364 (passim)  
  affirmative action,  
    I: 272-273, 274, 318, 321, 331-332, 334-  
      344  
    II: 5, 9, 10, 36, 75-79, 139, 190, 191, 193,  
      202, 204-214  
  age factors,  
    I: 45, 46, 48, 66-67, 68, 71, 93, 350-356  
    II: 9, 13, 42-43, 165, 340, 378, 387  
    *see also* "adolescents" *supra* and "elderly  
      persons" *infra*  
  alcohol use/drug trafficking and abuse,  
    I: 6  
    II: 3, 4, 12, 14-18, 26, 29-30, 36-40, 46-  
      47, 328-334, 341, 381, 382, 397  
  Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289  
  attitudes,  
    affirmative action, I: 272-273, 274,  
      324-344  
    criminal justice system, II: 1, 5-6, 14-  
      15, 33, 35  
    health care system, II: 417-420  
    immigrants, I: 221-222, 253  
    low-wage work, II: 109  
    marriage, I: 71, 74, 75, 272  
    residential desegregation, I: 411-412  
    students, I: 368-378, 380-384  
    teachers, I: 13, 378-380  
    teenage pregnancy, I: 66-67  
  Brazil, racial discrimination, I: 304-307,  
    310-316  
  businesses owned by,  
    I: 15, 329-330  
    II: 175-176, 190-220, 239  
  capital punishment, II: 12-14, 25-26, 33  
  census undercounting, gender factors,  
    I: 42  
    II: 387-388

- children, II: 225-226, 289-290, 311-339, 353, 354, 355 (passim), 367, 369, 400
- classification of,
  - I: 5, 40-41, 267
  - II: 255, 371
- crime and criminal justice system,
  - I: 18-19, 34-36, 319, 424, 427
  - II: 1-51, 110, 115, 322, 323-332, 361, 362, 363, 378-379
  - juveniles, II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47
  - public opinion of discrimination by,
    - II: 1, 5-6, 14-15, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34-35, 48
  - see also* Police; "drug...," "homicide," "jury selection," and "sentencing..." *infra*
- cultural factors,
  - I: 246, 253, 256, 257, 264, 312, 368-375
  - II: 174, 385-387
  - see also* "music" *infra*
- demographics, general,
  - I: 43, 44, 250, 437, 438, 445
  - II: 41-44, 46, 352
- diabetes, II: 288, 340
- digital divide, I: 25
- educational admissions,
  - I: 334-335, 337-342
  - II: 286, 391
- educational attainment,
  - I: 25-26, 27, 38, 116, 180, 222, 311, 348-387, 423, 425, 427
  - II: 56-58, 59, 63-66, 69-72, 78-79, 95, 99, 102, 104-112 (passim), 115, 127, 136-140 (passim), 145-147, 165, 167, 190, 292, 319
  - see also* "test scores" *infra*
- education, general,
  - I: 195, 362
  - II: 247
- education, teacher certification, I: 364
- elderly persons, health status, II: 265-266
- electoral issues, I: 121, 186
- employment,
  - I: 9-10, 28, 35-36, 56, 58, 110, 112, 121, 183, 222, 422, 423-424, 425, 436, 441-442
  - II: 98-101, 134, 165, 194, 196, 218, 278, 343, 391-392, 397-398
  - see also* Military service
- employment, discrimination, II: 28, 35-36, 107-108, 222
- employment, gender factors,
  - I: 27-30, 423, 424
  - II: 52-55, 61-73, 75-76, 78-79, 81, 98-147, 174, 179, 183, 278, 326, 397-398
- employment, health risk factors, II: 278, 289-291
- employment, impacts of segregation,
  - II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 139, 144
  - see also* Spatial mismatch hypothesis
- fertility, I: 63-70 (passim), 77, 93
- gender factors,
  - I: 42, 71, 74, 180, 373
  - II: 1, 22, 33, 42, 52-58, 158-160, 174, 179, 183, 323-328, 331, 336, 337, 341, 361-364 (passim), 378, 382-383, 384-385, 387-388
  - see also* "employment, gender factors" *supra*
- genetics, II: 255, 288-289
- health care, II: 284, 286, 392-395, 412, 414-421
- see also* "hospitalization" *infra*
- health-care professionals, II: 286, 295
- health insurance, II: 281, 283, 413
- health risk factors,
  - I: 33
  - II: 272-278 (passim), 287-291, 395-396, 397
- health status, general, II: 254, 258, 259-260, 265-266, 270, 287-291, 314, 381-383, 385-386, 397, 417
- HIV,
  - I: 34
  - II: 377-378
- homicide,
  - I: 34, 35
  - II: 2, 25-26, 27, 33, 259, 322, 323-328, 340, 361-364 (passim), 378, 379
- hospitalization, II: 284-285, 393-394, 413, 415-421
- housing conditions,
  - I: 36-37, 220
  - II: 226, 238-239, 240-242
- hypertension, II: 278, 288, 294, 396, 400
- immigrants,
  - I: 186, 219
  - II: 260, 340, 386-387

- immunizations, II: 358, 360
- income,
  - I: 15, 30-31, 32, 38, 58, 111, 113, 114, 411, 421-422, 425
  - II: 2, 54, 55, 128, 165, 220, 225, 229-234
- infant mortality,
  - I: 32, 88, 90
  - II: 264, 265, 357, 362
- infants, birth weight, II: 318, 319, 339-340, 400
- infants, fetal alcohol exposure, II: 320-321, 340
- infants, iron deficiency, II: 314, 315, 339
- intermarriage,
  - I: 74, 75, 272, 401
  - II: 293
- jury selection,
  - I: 319
  - II: 2, 7-11, 33, 41
- language factors, II: 386
- lead poisoning, II: 316, 317, 339-340
- life expectancy,
  - I: 81, 86-87, 93
  - II: 259, 266, 292, 382-383, 384-385
- marriage,
  - I: 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 93, 272, 422
  - II: 133, 164, 293, 397-398
- mathematics achievement, I: 25, 349-350, 351, 353, 355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 365, 366, 367
- Medicaid, II: 281
- Medicare, II: 281, 284, 392, 413
- mental illness, II: 188-289, 381-382
- migration within U.S.,
  - I: 51, 391-392, 393-394
  - II: 45, 104
  - see also "regional factors" *infra*
- military personnel,
  - I: 15
  - II: 174-189, 393-394, 412, 414-421
- mortality,
  - I: 32-35, 81, 82-83, 86-89, 90, 91-92, 93, 424, 425
  - II: 179, 254, 256, 258, 259, 260, 264, 265, 266, 277, 290, 291, 361, 363, 372-380, 382-383, 384-385, 387-388, 397, 417-418
- music, I: 341, 369, 372-375
- political issues,
  - I: 38, 121, 129, 186, 279-280, 302-316
  - II: 17, 34, 40-41, 78
  - see also Civil Rights Movement
- population size and growth,
  - I: 16, 22-23, 43, 44, 61, 250, 437, 438, 445
  - II: 41-44, 46, 352
- poverty,
  - I: 311, 421-424, 425-426
  - II: 55, 67, 116, 218, 225, 274, 292, 324-327, 343, 357, 400
- prenatal care, II: 279
- projections, I: 16, 43, 44, 61
- psychological factors, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 278, 335, 381-382
- race, concept of, I: 246, 253, 256, 257
- racial profiling by police, II: 3-7, 23, 24-25, 29, 33, 35-36
- racism and discrimination,
  - I: 104, 221, 222, 264-267, 269-295, 302-316, 333, 348
  - II: 106-108, 109, 113-114, 117, 125, 137-141, 142, 144, 147, 184-186, 188, 195, 239, 246-247, 367, 369, 389, 390, 391-396, 400-401, 420-421
- reading achievement, I: 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 360-362, 366, 368, 369, 370, 372
- regional factors, demographics,
  - I: 23-24, 50, 51, 52, 56-57, 58-59, 61, 218
  - II: 104, 106
- health status, II: 260
- urban areas,
  - I: 52, 58, 59, 399, 400, 402-403
  - II: 104
  - see also "migration within U.S." *supra*
- segregation,
  - I: 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 17, 244-245, 269-272, 273, 278, 279
  - II: 108-109
- educational,
  - I: 269-271
  - II: 198, 204
- employment impacts, II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 139, 144
- health care, II: 281
- Jim Crow laws,
  - I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 292, 293, 294, 304, 305, 306, 308-310, 314, 395, 402
  - II: 281
- residential,
  - I: 6, 37-38, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 283-284, 294-295, 392-403, 405-406, 409-428, 436

- II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 227, 240, 241, 243, 326, 331-332, 343, 391-392, 400-401
- sentencing and incarceration,
  - I: 18, 35
  - II: 2, 11-18, 22, 23-24, 26-28, 29-30, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40-48, 110, 115
- smoking,
  - I: 33
  - II: 272, 397
- socioeconomic status, general,
  - I: 409-410, 421-422, 424-425
  - II: 34-35, 52-56, 254, 270, 291, 386, 388
  - see also "educational attainment," "employment...," and "income" *supra* and "wealth" *infra*
- South Africa, apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
- suburban areas,
  - I: 52, 289, 416, 438, 456
  - II: 107, 192-193, 391-392
- suicide, II: 34, 335-339, 341, 379-380, 381
- teacher certification, I: 364
- teachers attitudes toward, I: 13, 378-380
- teenage pregnancy,
  - I: 66-67, 68, 77, 93
  - II: 147, 359, 361
- television, I: 369, 370
- test scores,
  - I: 13, 323, 334, 335, 337-342, 348-367, 369, 370, 372, 383-384, 385-387
  - II: 73, 74, 105-106, 141, 313
- urban areas,
  - I: 52-59 (passim), 129, 218, 219, 220, 221-222, 233, 253, 376-378, 399, 400, 402-403, 456
  - II: 1, 4, 22, 36, 39, 40, 104, 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 165, 191-193, 198-199, 208-213, 284, 326-327, 343, 391-392
  - see also "segregation" *supra*
- veterans, health care,
  - I: 18
  - II: 393-394, 412, 414-421
- wages,
  - I: 14, 29, 30, 38, 222, 306
  - II: 52-53, 60-69, 70, 76, 78-79, 81, 94, 95, 98-100, 104-110, 115, 138-141, 143, 164, 326
- wealth,
  - I: 15, 34-35
  - II: 92-94, 225-230, 232-234, 236-247
- welfare,
  - I: 15, 278
  - II: 156-171 (passim), 390
- White racism and discrimination, see "racism and discrimination" *under*
- Whites
- Black Wealth/White Wealth*, II: 225, 241
- Blank, Rebecca M.
  - I: 21-39, 477
  - II: 439
- Blumstein, Alfred
  - I: 6, 477
  - II: 21-31, 46, 439
- Bobo, Lawrence D.
  - I: 12, 14, 264-301, 477
  - II: 439
- Bonilla, Frank
  - I: 16, 103-134, 478
  - II: 440
- Boston, Thomas D.
  - I: 15, 478
  - II: 190-221, 449
- Brazil, I: 13, 304-307, 310-316
- Breast cancer, II: 383
- Brookings Institution, I: 453
- Bureau of Census, I: 40, 104
  - fertility, I: 65
  - internal migration, I: 56, 58
  - minority-owned businesses, II: 193, 200
  - racial and ethnic classification, I: 4-5, 7, 40-42, 57, 119-120, 121-122
- undercounting,
  - I: 42, 106, 388
  - II: 387-388
  - see also Current Population Survey
- Bureau of Indian Affairs, I: 139
- Bureau of Justice Statistics, II: 27
- Bush, George, I: 326
- Butler, John Sibley
  - I: 15, 478
  - II: 174-189, 440

C

- California
  - affirmative action, I: 171, 330
  - American Indians, I: 139, 140, 251
  - Asian/Pacific Islander vote, I: 171, 173, 175-176, 183, 184, 251
- Blacks,
  - I: 175
  - II: 43

- Hispanics, I: 51, 107, 109, 175, 203, 251
- illegal immigrants, I: 203
- immigrants, other, I: 175-176, 206
- minority population growth, II: 402
- urban renewal, I: 446
- Camarillo, Albert M.
  - I: 16, 103-134, 478
  - II: 440
- Canada
  - immigrants from, I: 216-217
  - Indians, I: 135-141 (passim)
- Cancer
  - I: 91, 92
  - II: 272, 373-374, 380, 382-383, 384-385, 386, 393, 399, 418
- Capital punishment, II: 12-14, 25-26, 33
- Cardiovascular disease
  - I: 91, 92
  - II: 259, 274, 285, 328, 372-373, 380, 393-395, 414-415, 421, 423, 424
  - see also* Hypertension
- Carter, Jimmy, II: 78
- Caucasians, *see* Whites
- Census data
  - I: 40
  - II: 371
  - American Indians,
    - I: 42, 137-138, 140, 142, 388
    - II: 371
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 177-178
  - Blacks,
    - I: 42
    - II: 387-388
  - fertility, I: 65
  - funding and census counts, I: 43
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 41-42, 57, 106, 107, 119-120, 121-122, 338
    - II: 85
  - illegal immigrants, II: 85
  - internal migration issues, I: 56, 58
  - minority-owned businesses, II: 200-204
  - segregation indices, I: 110, 419-420
  - undercounting,
    - I: 42, 106, 388
    - II: 387-388
  - see also* Bureau of Census; Classification issues; Current Population Survey
- Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences (Stanford University), I: 1
- Center for Employment Training, II: 113, 117
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, II: 321, 357, 367
- Cerebrovascular disorders, II: 415-416, 422
- Characteristics of Business Owners, II: 200, 203
- Child abuse, II: 343
- Children
  - adolescent violence, early childhood prevention, II: 327
  - American Indians, II: 353, 359, 360
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders,
    - I: 228-229
    - II: 319, 352, 353
  - behavioral and developmental problems,
    - I: 18
    - II: 311-344
  - Blacks, II: 225-226, 289-290, 311-339, 353, 354, 355 (passim), 367, 369, 400
  - demographics, general, II: 352-356
  - diet, II: 274
  - federal programs and health status,
    - I: 5, 18
    - II: 163-166, 342-344, 351, 364-370
  - health issues,
    - I: 18
    - II: 311-322, 339-340, 342-344, 351-359, 366
    - see also* Birth weight; Infant mortality; Infants; Pregnancy
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 25, 110, 119
    - II: 102, 228-229, 289-290, 340, 353, 355, 400
  - household structure, I: 25
  - immigrants and of immigrants,
    - I: 49, 218, 223, 228-237
    - II: 102-103
  - immunizations,
    - I: 92
    - II: 357-359
  - iron deficiencies, II: 311, 312, 314-315, 339
  - lead poisoning, II: 289-290, 311, 315-318
  - neighborhood segregation, impacts on,
    - I: 423
  - population age structure, I: 45-48
  - poverty, impacts on, II: 354, 356, 357-359, 400
  - psychological factors, II: 311-318

- wealth, household, II: 225-226, 240-247
- welfare, II: 163-166, 342-344
  - Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), II: 153-158, 160, 161-162, 163, 168, 169
  - Supplemental Security Income, II: 156
  - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), II: 153, 154, 161, 342
  - Women, Infants, and Children program, II: 315
- see also* Adolescents; Education; Families and households; Infant mortality; Infants; Parents; Single parents
- Chinese, I: 5, 6, 209
  - educational attainment, I: 180, 181, 209
  - employment issues, II: 103, 128, 130, 131, 132, 135
  - fertility, I: 66
  - health care, II: 282
  - health status, II: 263, 265, 266
  - immigrants, I: 51, 175, 176, 177, 205, 206, 209, 210, 211, 213, 216-217
  - marriage,
    - I: 75, 76
    - II: 266
  - mortality, I: 86, 90
  - politics, I: 171, 189-191
  - regional demographics, I: 51
  - urban areas, I: 55, 216-217
- Cities, *see* Urban areas
- Citizenship, *see* Electoral issues; Naturalization; Political issues
- Civil Rights Acts
  - I: 114, 320-321, 322, 323, 324, 333
  - II: 76, 77, 78, 139, 204, 206, 281
- Civil Rights Commission, II: 127, 138(n.9)
- Civil Rights Movement
  - I: 126, 244, 248, 250, 253, 254, 255, 258, 265, 290, 291, 304, 320, 351, 368, 437
  - II: 286, 380
  - American Indians, I: 153, 159
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 173, 174
  - criminal justice system, II: 33, 45
  - Hispanics compared to Blacks, I: 118
  - residential segregation, I: 402
- see also* Affirmative action
- Classification issues
  - I: 4, 40-44, 57, 119-120, 254-255
  - II: 371, 424
- affirmative action and, I: 326
- American Indians,
  - I: 5, 41, 137-138
  - II: 257, 371, 383-384, 387, 398
- Asian Indians, I: 41, 177, 255
- Asians and Pacific Islanders,
  - I: 5, 22, 40, 41, 170(n.1), 177-178, 255, 267
  - II: 257, 371, 384-385, 387, 398
- Blacks,
  - I: 5, 40-41, 267
  - II: 255, 371
- Bureau of Census, I: 4-5, 7, 40-42, 57, 119-120, 121-122
- Filipinos, I: 41, 177
- government systems, discriminatory, I: 255
- Hawaiian Natives,
  - I: 40, 85
  - II: 371
- health status and care,
  - I: 5
  - II: 254-255, 256-257
- Hispanics,
  - I: 4, 41-42, 57, 107, 119-120, 121-122, 267
  - II: 255, 256, 371, 384, 387, 398
- Japanese, I: 22, 40, 41, 177
- Koreans, I: 41, 177
- mixed racial status, I: 4, 7, 41, 42, 85, 247-250
- socioeconomic status and race, I: 5
- Vietnamese, I: 41, 177-178
- Whites,
  - I: 4-5, 267
  - II: 387
- see also* Aggregation and disaggregation techniques
- Clinton, William
  - affirmative action, I: 318
  - Asian vote, I: 171-172
  - Blacks, military personnel, II: 181
  - criminal justice system, II: 14
  - Hispanics, I: 111, 114
  - Initiative on Race,
    - I: 1, 21, 243
    - II: 3, 6, 21
  - Universal Savings Accounts, II: 248
- Cocaine, II: 4, 12, 15-18, 26, 29, 39, 46, 47, 326, 328, 331, 333
- Coleman Report, *see* Equality of Educational Opportunity

- Colorado, I: 109
- Commission on Minority Participation in Education and American Life, I: 364
- Community development corporations, I: 450-451
- Community-level factors, *see* Local factors
- Comprehensive Methamphetamine Control Act, II: 17
- Computers and computer science
  - digital divide, I: 25
  - Internet, I: 130
- Concerned Citizens of South Central, I: 451-452
- Connecticut, II: 28
- Conrad, Cecilia A.
  - I: 14, 478
  - II: 124-151, 440
- Council of Economic Advisers, I: 111, 114
- Court cases, *see* Litigation
- Crack cocaine, *see* Cocaine
- Crime and criminal justice
  - I: 1, 6, 11, 18-19, 22, 34-36
  - II: 1-51
  - adolescents, II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47, 311, 323-334, 340-341
  - affirmative action, II: 5, 9, 10, 36
  - alcohol and drug abuse,
    - I: 6
    - II: 3, 4, 12, 14-18, 26, 29-30, 36-40, 46-47, 326, 328, 329, 331, 333
  - American Indians,
    - I: 34, 35
    - II: 44, 323, 340, 378, 379
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 44, 45
  - Black juveniles, criminal justice system,
    - II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47
  - Blacks, other,
    - I: 18-19, 34-36, 319, 424, 427
    - II: 1-51, 13, 42-43, 107-108, 109-110
    - juveniles, II: 3, 14-15, 29, 39, 42-43, 46-47
    - public opinion of discrimination
      - against, II: 1, 5-6, 14-15, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34-35, 48
      - see also* Police
    - capital punishment, II: 12-14, 25-26, 33
    - child abuse, II: 343
    - Civil Rights Movement and, II: 33, 45
    - demographics of, II: 15, 22, 26-28, 32, 41-44
    - drug abuse,
      - I: 6
      - II: 4, 12, 14-17, 26, 29, 39, 46, 47
    - economic motives for crime, II: 109-110
    - employment discrimination due to fear of, II: 107-108
    - gender factors, II: 1, 22, 29-30, 323-326, 331, 378
    - Hispanics,
      - I: 18
      - II: 41, 45, 323, 340
    - political issues, II: 17, 33, 34, 40-41, 45
    - public opinion, discrimination against Blacks, II: 1, 5-6, 14-15, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34-35, 48
    - racial stereotyping,
      - I: 276, 277, 278-280
      - II: 3-7
    - racism and discrimination,
      - I: 280-283
      - II: 1-51, 392
    - sentencing and incarceration,
      - I: 6, 18, 35, 427
      - II: 2, 11-18, 22, 23-24, 26-28, 29-30, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40-48, 327
      - see also* "capital punishment" *supra*
    - state-level factors, II: 7-9, 15, 28
    - urban areas,
      - I: 18
      - II: 1, 4, 22, 36, 39, 40, 44-45, 331-332, 333
    - victims of crime,
      - I: 5, 279, 303-304, 424
      - II: 1-2, 10, 13, 14, 25, 26, 27
  - Whites
    - I: 18-19, 34-36, 41-42
    - II: 1-15, 16-18, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 33-34, 35, 38-47 (passim), 323-332
    - hate crimes, I: 412, 427
    - see also* Homicide; Police; Suicide; Violence
  - Cubans, I: 5, 22, 42, 104, 105, 107, 108, 216-217, 233
  - educational attainment, I: 115, 116
  - employment,
    - I: 111, 112
    - II: 53, 143
  - fertility, I: 65, 67
  - health insurance, II: 280
  - health status, II: 256, 259, 265, 267
  - income, I: 113

marriage, I: 74, 77  
mortality, I: 83, 90  
political issues, I: 128  
regional demographics, I: 51, 57  
segregation, I: 110  
urban areas, I: 54  
Cultural factors, I: 2, 8, 9, 11-13, 104, 220-224, 229, 238  
American Indians,  
I: 16, 138, 139-140, 142-143, 147-148, 151, 153-165  
II: 398  
Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 69, 178, 222, 223, 245-246, 260  
II: 263, 287, 384-385, 398, 399  
Blacks,  
I: 246, 253, 256, 257, 264, 312, 368-375  
II: 174, 385-387  
education and, I: 368-378  
health status effects, II: 263, 287-288, 292, 293-294, 414, 422  
Hispanics,  
I: 16, 23, 104-105, 119, 125-128, 222, 372  
II: 384, 398, 399  
Hispanics, desired family size, I: 65  
marriage, Black *vs* White women's attitudes, I: 71, 74  
multiculturalism, I: 16, 126, 221, 249, 252-254, 312-313, 368  
popular culture and educational achievement, I: 368-375  
race and ethnicity defined, I: 2-4, 13, 243-260  
racism,  
Brazil, South Africa, and U.S., compared, I: 304-316  
U.S. Whites, I: 276, 277, 278-280, 305  
research methodology,  
I: 178  
II: 287  
stress, attitudes toward, II: 278  
tests and testing, I: 12  
urban areas, I: 218  
White ethnics,  
I: 18  
II: 44, 387, 390  
Whites, other, I: 220-221, 251-254  
*see also* Assimilation; Language factors; Music; Political issues; Racism and discrimination; Religion

Current Population Survey (CPS), I: 40  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 178  
Black and Hispanic women,  
employment, II: 133  
employment, II: 137, 138, 140  
health insurance coverage, II: 283  
mortality data, II: 387  
second-generation immigrants, I: 233  
urban areas, I: 218, 233  
wages, II: 59-69, 84, 85, 88  
welfare, II: 171

## D

Death, *see* Homicide; Infant mortality; Mortality; Suicide  
Death penalty, *see* Capital punishment  
Death Registration Area, II: 254  
Demographics, I: 1, 15-17, 22-25, 40, 49-51, 56-62, 92-93, 103  
American Indians, I: 16, 22-23, 50, 51, 58, 60, 137-138, 140, 141, 165  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57-58, 60, 93, 174-182  
Blacks,  
I: 43, 44, 250, 437, 438, 445  
II: 41-44, 46, 352  
children, general, II: 352-356  
conference agenda,  
I: 472  
II: 434  
criminal justice system, II: 15, 22, 26-28, 32, 41-44  
Hispanics, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 59, 61, 93, 106-110  
minority defined, I: 22  
race and ethnicity defined, I: 2-4, 40-44, 245-252, 254-255  
racism, international perspectives, I: 304-305, 307  
regional, *see* Regional factors  
*see also* Age factors; Families and households; Gender factors; Immigrants and immigration; Marriage and marital status; Migration, within U.S.; Mixed racial status; Population size and growth; Rural areas; Segregation; Socioeconomic status; Suburban areas; Urban areas; *specific racial and ethnic groups*

- Dental care, II: 393  
Department of Commerce, II: 204-205  
Department of Education  
  National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), I: 25-26, 348-372, 380, 383-384  
Department of Health and Human Services  
  I: 322  
  II: 364-365  
  Indian Health Service,  
    I: 91  
    II: 262, 282, 383-384  
  National Center for Health Statistics, I: 85  
Department of Housing and Urban Development, I: 417-419, 426-428, 436, 445, 451, 459  
Department of Justice, I: 416  
  Bureau of Justice Statistics, II: 27  
Department of Labor, I: 321, 322  
Department of Veterans Affairs, II: 241  
Development  
  adolescent,  
    I: 18  
    II: 322-339, 340-342  
  childhood  
    I: 18  
    II: 311-322, 339-340, 342-344  
  early childhood education programs,  
    II: 111  
  *see also* Age factors  
Diabetes  
  I: 92  
  II: 259, 374-375, 380, 394  
Diet, *see* Nutrition and diet  
Disabled persons,  
  age factors, II: 267  
  birth weight and, II: 318  
  discrimination against,  
    I: 2  
    II: 77, 78, 266-267  
  veterans, II: 411  
  welfare, II: 154, 156  
Disaggregation of data, *see* Aggregation and disaggregation techniques  
Discrimination, *see* Racism and discrimination  
Diseases and disorders, I: 17-18  
  alcohol, health effects, II: 275-276, 311, 320-322, 340, 375-376, 380  
  American Indians, II: 60, 157, 267  
  iron deficiency and, II: 311, 312, 314-315, 339  
  lead poisoning, II: 289-290, 311, 315-318, 339  
  mortality rates and specific,  
    I: 90  
    II: 372-378  
  *see also* Accidents and injuries; Disabled persons; Mental illness; *specific diseases and disorders*  
Divorce, I: 62, 71-74, 75, 80  
Dropouts  
  I: 26, 76, 117, 179-180, 423  
  II: 73, 109, 331  
Drug abuse, *see* Alcohol and drug abuse  
Drug Enforcement Agency, II: 4  
Du Bois, W.E.B., I: 348
- E**
- Earned Income Tax Credit, II: 115  
Economic factors, general  
  I: 14-15  
  II: 52-53  
  American Indians, I: 15, 31, 38, 60-61, 145-147  
  assimilation, II: 85-88  
  crime, participation in, II: 109-110  
  discrimination, I: 104  
  geographic factors, general, I: 17  
  health care costs not covered by insurance, II: 284, 333  
  Hispanics, I: 110-114, 124-125  
  immigration and globalization, I: 207-210, 212, 214, 224  
  immigration networks, I: 213-214, 222, 224, 403  
  marriage, Black *vs* White women's attitudes, I: 71  
  race and racism, concept of, I: 245  
  regional demographics and internal migration, I: 46, 58, 59, 60  
  residential segregation, I: 391-392, 409-410, 411, 415-424, 427, 428  
  taxation,  
    I: 11, 445, 446, 450  
    II: 115, 154, 200-201, 227, 238-239, 371  
  *see also* Black-owned businesses; Employment; Income; Minority-owned businesses; Poverty; Small businesses; Socioeconomic status; Wealth

- Economic Opportunity Act, II: 204
- Edley, Christopher, Jr.  
I: *vii-ix*, 478  
II: *vii-ix*, 440
- Education  
I: 12-13, 22, 38, 348-390  
II: 69-73  
accountability, I: 364-365  
adolescents,  
I: 350-364, 369-384  
II: 73  
dropouts,  
I: 26, 76, 117, 179-180, 423  
II: 73, 109, 331  
adolescent substance abuse, II: 334  
adolescent violence, interventions, II: 327  
affirmative action,  
I: 319, 327-329, 332, 333, 334-335, 336,  
337-342, 348  
II: 198  
American Indians, I: 137, 147-155, 166  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 188-189,  
192  
Blacks, admission to higher education,  
I: 334-335, 337-342  
II: 286, 391  
Blacks, other,  
I: 195, 362  
II: 247  
Blacks, segregation,  
I: 269-271  
II: 198, 204  
conference agenda,  
I: 473  
II: 435  
cultural factors, I: 368-378  
demographic diversity, I: 25  
digital divide,  
I: 8-9, 17, 25, 269-271, 273, 284, 295,  
320-321, 364, 445  
II: 198, 204, 391  
early childhood development programs,  
II: 111  
English-language courses, I: 365-366  
G.I. Bill, I: 10  
Hispanics, I: 14, 123, 124, 365, 366, 369,  
371  
Hispanics, bilingual, I: 119, 123, 124  
immigrants, I: 208-210, 234, 235, 236  
international students, I: 204, 210, 213  
job training, I: 324, 336-337, 460  
medical education, II: 286  
parental attitudes toward, I: 379-380  
politics of, I: 364  
racism and discrimination,  
I: 8-9, 17, 269-271, 273, 284, 295, 320-  
321, 364, 445  
II: 198, 204, 391  
*see also "affirmative action" supra*  
racism discussed by multiracial group,  
I: 256-257  
school segregation/integration,  
I: 149-152, 269-271, 273, 284, 295, 320-  
321, 364, 445  
II: 198, 204, 391  
Whites, II: 246  
affirmative action, I: 327-329, 337-342  
*see also Teachers; Tests and testing*  
Educational attainment/achievement  
I: 5, 22, 25-27, 260  
II: 56-59, 63, 69-73, 399  
age factors, I: 114, 116  
American Indians,  
I: 148, 149, 180  
II: 165, 167, 292, 319  
Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 174, 179-182, 187-189, 251, 209, 348,  
379  
II: 102-103, 142, 145, 292, 319  
attitudes toward race and, I: 12-13  
birth weight and maternal, II: 318  
Blacks  
I: 25-26, 27, 38, 116, 180, 222, 311, 348-  
387, 423, 425, 427  
II: 56-58, 59, 63-66, 69-72, 78-79, 95, 99,  
102, 104-112 (passim), 115, 127,  
136-140 (passim), 145-147, 165,  
167, 190, 292, 319  
dropouts,  
I: 26, 76, 117, 179-180, 423  
II: 73, 109, 331  
electoral participation and, I: 174, 179,  
182, 187-188  
employment and,  
I: 25, 336-337, 460  
II: 63-65, 69-75, 99-100, 102, 104-112  
(passim), 115, 127, 136-147  
(passim)  
health status and, II: 292, 311  
Hispanics,  
I: 26-27, 39, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118-  
119, 143, 180, 208, 379, 385-387

- II: 56-59, 63, 64-65, 70-73, 78, 89, 94, 95, 102-103, 142, 143, 147, 165, 167, 227, 292, 319
- immigrants, general, I: 208-210, 234, 236
- job training, I: 324, 336-337, 460
- jury selection, I: 13
- mathematics,
  - I: 25, 349-350, 351, 353, 355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 365, 366, 367
  - II: 74, 313
- mortality and, I: 91
- parental,
  - I: 15, 351, 379
  - II: 319
- quality of schooling, II: 139, 195
- reading ability,
  - I: 149, 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 359, 360-362, 368, 369, 372
  - II: 74, 313
- segregation and, I: 17
- welfare recipients, II: 165, 167
- Whites,
  - I: 25-26, 27, 116, 180, 369, 371, 379
  - II: 56-59, 63, 69-73, 127, 136-143 (passim), 145, 165, 319
- see also* Tests and testing
- Eggerling-Boeck, Jennifer, I: 40-102
- Elderly persons
  - access to health care, II: 278, 282
    - see also* Medicare
  - Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289
  - American Indians, II: 266, 282
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 266
  - Blacks, II: 265-266
  - disabled, II: 267
  - health status, general, II: 265-266, 283
  - mortality, II: 264-266
  - population age structure, I: 45-48
  - welfare, II: 154, 156
  - Whites, households, I: 25
- Electoral issues
  - affirmative action, legislative districting, I: 319, 329-331
  - affirmative action, other, I: 329-331
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 170-174, 178, 179, 180, 182-193
  - Blacks, I: 121, 186
  - educational attainment and participation, I: 174, 179, 182, 187-188
  - Hispanics, I: 117-119, 121, 123, 186
  - jury selection and voter registration, II: 10
  - suburbs, I: 435
  - voting, discrimination, I: 9
  - Whites, I: 186, 187, 220
- Employment
  - I: 1, 9-10, 22, 260
  - II: 267
  - adolescents, II: 101
  - affirmative action,
    - I: 271, 274, 319-320, 322, 323-325, 332-337, 342
    - II: 69, 75-79, 104-105, 113-114, 204
  - age factors, II: 101, 144, 146-147
  - American Indians,
    - I: 60-61
    - II: 134, 135, 146, 164, 165
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders,
    - I: 225, 227
    - II: 102-104, 126, 128, 129, 130-132, 133, 134, 135, 145
  - Black-owned businesses, II: 192-193, 199, 201-202, 218-219
  - Blacks,
    - I: 9-10, 28, 35-36, 56, 58, 110, 112, 121, 183, 222, 422, 423-424, 425, 436, 441-442
    - II: 98-101, 134, 165, 194, 196, 218, 278, 343, 391-392, 397-398
  - discrimination, II: 28, 35-36, 107-108, 222
  - gender factors,
    - I: 27-30, 423, 424
    - II: 52-55, 61-73, 75-76, 78-79, 81, 98-147, 174, 179, 183, 278, 326, 397-398
  - health risk factors, II: 278, 289-291
  - segregation, impacts on, II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 139, 144
    - see also* Spatial mismatch hypothesis
- conference agenda,
  - I: 473-474
  - II: 435-436
- crime, employment discrimination due to fear of,
  - I: 35-36
  - II: 107-108, 110, 115
- education, job training, I: 324, 336-337, 460
- educational attainment and,
  - I: 25, 336-337, 460

- II: 63-65, 69-75, 99-100, 102, 104-112
  - (passim), 115, 127, 136-147
  - (passim)
- gender factors, I: 14-15, 27-30, 224-227
  - see also "gender factors" under "Blacks" *supra* and "Hispanics" and "Whites" *infra*
- government policies, I: 11
- health, occupational exposures, II: 278, 289-292
- health insurance provided by employer, II: 279-280, 392
- highly skilled, I: 208-209, 210
- Hispanics,
  - I: 14, 59-60, 105, 110-112, 117, 121, 124, 125, 130, 131, 213-214, 224-227, 441-442
  - II: 53, 101, 103, 104, 105, 108, 128-135 (passim), 143, 165, 183, 280, 343
- gender factors,
  - I: 28, 29, 30, 39, 224-225
  - II: 53-68, 71-73, 78, 81-87, 102, 124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 136, 141-143, 146-147
- household structure, II: 136, 142, 143-144, 147
- immigrant status and,
  - I: 204, 207, 208, 209-210, 221, 224-227, 235, 236
  - II: 54, 58, 83-89, 94, 102, 142-143
- incarceration, impacts on employability,
  - I: 35-36
  - II: 110, 115
- labor force participation,
  - I: 22, 27-30, 35-36, 62, 224-227
  - II: 100, 101, 133, 134, 137, 143-146
  - see also Military service
- litigation, discrimination,
  - I: 323-325, 333-334
  - II: 77-78, 114
- low-skilled,
  - I: 9-10, 31, 58, 110, 111, 112, 125, 221, 225, 235, 236
  - II: 76, 105, 109, 115, 125, 127, 131-132, 138, 145, 195, 391-392
- marital status and marriage, II: 133, 136, 143-144
- minority businesses, II: 192-193, 199, 201-202
- mortality and, I: 91
- racism and discrimination,
  - I: 6-7, 8, 9, 14-15, 28, 35-36, 107-108, 222, 271, 282, 320, 321, 322, 323-325, 333-334
  - II: 76-78, 106-108, 109, 113-114, 117, 125, 137-141, 142, 144, 147, 204, 223, 391-392
- regional migration and, I: 46, 58-59
- research methodology, I: 136-138
- segregation, general, I: 17, 422, 423-424, 425
- segregation, spatial mismatch hypothesis,
  - I: 17, 435-443 (passim), 454-456, 458, 459-460
  - II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147
- trade unions, I: 9
- transportation to,
  - I: 2, 456, 458, 459-460
  - II: 109, 113, 116
- welfare and, II: 144, 153, 162-163, 165, 166, 342
- Whites,
  - I: 28, 112, 100-102
  - II: 134, 165, 391
- gender factors,
  - I: 27-30
  - II: 54, 55, 61, 63, 65-67, 68-69, 75-76, 80, 81, 82, 100-101, 103, 124-125, 130-147 (passim)
  - see also Agricultural sector; Military service; Wages and salaries
- Environmental Protection Agency, I: 461
- Environmental toxins, II: 289-291, 392
  - lead poisoning, II: 289-290, 311, 315-318
  - occupational exposures, II: 278, 289-292
  - toxins, urban areas, I: 435, 436, 443-444, 446-448, 450-452, 458, 461
- Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study, II: 381, 382
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC)
  - I: 321, 343
  - II: 75-79, 391
- Equality of Educational Opportunity*, I: 351
- Europeans
  - health interventions, II: 294
- immigrants, I: 103, 203-204, 205, 206, 211, 212, 214-215, 216-217, 222, 227, 258-259

suicide, II: 335  
wealth inequality, II: 224, 399  
Executive Order 10925, I: 320  
Executive Order 11246  
I: 322  
II: 204, 206  
Executive Order 11365,  
I: 322  
II: 204  
Executive Order 11458, II: 204-205

**F**

Fair Housing Act, I: 398, 401, 413, 415, 427  
Families and households,  
I: 10, 16, 24-25, 62  
II: 343, 352  
Blacks,  
I: 77  
II: 116, 352  
educational attainment, I: 351  
employment and, II: 136, 142, 143-144,  
147  
Hispanics,  
I: 65  
II: 352  
homicide and assaultive violence,  
familial factors, II: 325, 327-328  
immigrant networks,  
I: 59, 60, 213-214, 222, 224, 403  
II: 107  
refugees, reunification, I: 204, 207, 213  
suicide, familial factors, II: 335  
welfare,  
I: 15  
II: 152-153, 164, 166, 167, 172  
*see also* Aid to Families with  
Dependent Children; Temporary  
Assistance for Needy Families  
*see also* Marriage and marital status;  
Parents; Single parents;  
Socioeconomic status  
Federal Acknowledgment, I: 144  
Federal government  
American Indians, I: 139, 143-145  
*see also* Indian Health Service;  
Reservations, American Indians  
contracting, affirmative action,  
I: 319, 321, 326  
II: 204, 205  
Healthy People 2000, II: 351-369  
Healthy People 2010, I: 92  
housing subsidies, II: 156, 160-161, 163  
President's Initiative on Race,  
I: 1, 21, 243  
II: 3, 6, 21  
racist actions of officials, I: 302  
wealth accumulation, II: 238-239  
*see also* Funding; Legislation, specific;  
Military service; *specific  
departments and agencies,  
Presidents of the U.S., and terms  
beginning "Executive..."*  
Ferguson, Ronald F.  
I: 12-13, 348-390, 479  
II: 441  
Fertility, I: 16, 40, 43, 45, 62-71, 93  
age factors, I: 62-63, 65-67, 68, 69  
American Indians, I: 64-71 (passim), 93,  
137  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 63, 66,  
68, 70, 71, 93  
Baby Boom,  
I: 45, 62, 63, 65  
II: 245  
Blacks, I: 63-70 (passim), 77, 93  
Hispanics, I: 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 77, 93,  
107  
out-of-wedlock childbearing,  
I: 67, 69-71, 93, 422, 425  
II: 162, 164, 366  
statistical techniques, I: 62-63  
Whites, I: 63-70 (passim), 77, 93  
*see also* Pregnancy  
Fetal alcohol exposure, II: 275, 311, 320-322,  
340  
Filipinos, I: 5  
classification of, I: 41, 177  
educational attainment, I: 181, 209  
elected officials, I: 183  
employment issues, II: 103, 128, 130, 131,  
132, 133, 135  
fertility, I: 66  
health status, II: 263, 265  
immigrants, I: 175, 176, 177, 205, 206,  
209, 210, 216-217  
mortality,  
I: 90  
II: 265  
regional demographics, I: 51  
urban areas, I: 55, 216-217

Firearms, II: 246, 328, 335, 338-339, 361, 362, 363, 364, 378

Florida  
I: 51, 107, 109, 206  
II: 402

Food stamps, II: 154-158 (passim), 160, 161, 163, 342

Ford, Gerald, I: 427

Foreign Assistance Act, II: 214

Foreign countries, *see* Immigrants and immigration; International perspectives; *specific countries*

Friends, *see* Peers and friends

Funding  
affirmative action,  
I: 320-321, 322, 325-326, 343-344, 426-427  
II: 76-77

Asian/Pacific Islander election  
participation, I: 171, 172, 173, 192

census counts and, I: 43

drug abuse, treatment, II: 327

housing, antidiscrimination, I: 426-427, 428

housing subsidies,  
I: 445-446  
II: 156, 160-161, 163

infant mortality, II: 364-365

minority-owned businesses, II: 193

school desegregation, I: 320-321

veterans health care, II: 422, 424

welfare, II: 342

## G

Gallop Poll data  
Blacks, criminal justice system, II: 1, 33

Gautreaux Demonstration Project  
I: 427  
II: 113

Gender factors  
affirmative action for women,  
I: 319, 321, 324, 325, 331, 334, 336, 337  
II: 113-114

American Indians,  
I: 180  
II: 340

Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 180  
II: 102, 126, 128, 129, 130-132, 133, 134, 135, 141-143, 145

Blacks,  
I: 42, 180, 373  
II: 1, 22, 33, 42, 52-58, 158-160, 174, 179, 183, 323-328, 331, 336, 337, 341, 361-364 (passim), 378, 382-383, 384-385, 387-388

Blacks, employment,  
I: 27-30, 423, 424  
II: 52-55, 61-73, 75-76, 78-79, 81, 98-147, 174, 278, 326, 397-398

breast cancer, II: 383

businesses owned by minority men,  
I: 194-195

businesses owned by White women,  
II: 191-192, 193, 203

cardiovascular disease, II: 259

census undercounting, Blacks,  
I: 42  
II: 387-388

crimes and criminal justice system, II: 1, 22, 29-30, 323-326, 331, 378

employment, I: 14-15, 27-30, 224-227  
*see also "employment, gender factors" under Blacks; Hispanics; and Whites*

health risk factors, II: 272

Hispanics,  
I: 28, 29, 30, 39, 110, 130, 180, 224-227  
II: 53-59, 71-73, 81, 83, 102, 158-160, 261, 361, 362, 363, 364, 378

Hispanics, employment,  
I: 28, 29, 30, 39, 224-225  
II: 53-68, 71-73, 78, 81-87, 102, 124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 136, 141-143, 146-147

household structure,  
I: 24  
II: 352-353

immigrants, general, I: 206, 224-227

life expectancy,  
I: 86-87  
II: 372, 382-383, 384-385

marriage, Black *vs* White women's attitudes, I: 71, 74

military service by Black women, II: 174, 179, 183

mortality,  
I: 81, 82-83, 84, 86-87  
II: 259, 261, 363, 382-383, 384-385

prostate cancer, II: 393, 423

race, concept of,  
I: 254, 256, 259, 279  
II: 174

suicide, II: 336, 337  
wages,  
I: 28-30  
II: 52-59, 61-73, 75-76, 78-79, 81, 82-88,  
89, 94-95, 98-100, 104-110, 115,  
124-127  
wealth accumulation, II: 249  
welfare, II: 158-160, 163  
Whites,  
I: 37-30, 81, 180, 256  
II: 42, 54, 55, 159, 191-192, 323-327,  
336, 337, 361, 363, 378, 382-382,  
384-385  
Whites, employment,  
I: 27-30  
II: 54, 55, 61, 63, 65-67, 68-69, 75-76, 80,  
81, 82, 100-101, 103, 124-125, 130-  
147 (passim)  
*see also* Fertility; Pregnancy  
General Social Survey  
I: 277  
II: 389, 401  
Genetics  
I: 3  
II: 240, 388  
American Indians, I: 158  
Blacks, II: 255, 288-289  
Geographic factors, I: 15-19, 435-467  
assimilation, spatial, I: 391-392, 403; *see*  
*also* Segregation  
conference agenda,  
I: 474  
II: 436  
*see also* Immigrants and immigration;  
International perspectives;  
Migration, within U.S.; Regional  
factors; Rural areas; Segregation;  
Spatial mismatch hypothesis;  
Suburban areas; Urban areas  
Georgia  
I: 57  
II: 28  
Gottschalk, Peter T.  
I: 15, 479  
II: 152-173, 441  
Government role, *see* Crime and criminal  
justice; Federal government;  
Litigation; Public health  
interventions; Taxation  
Guns, *see* Firearms

## H

Handicapped persons, *see* Disabled persons  
Hart-Cellar Act, *see* Immigration and  
Nationality Act  
Hawaii  
Asians and Pacific Islanders in,  
I: 51, 60, 171, 173, 176, 183, 185, 186,  
191  
II: 399  
Hawaiian Natives  
cancer incidence, II: 386  
classification of,  
I: 40, 85  
II: 371  
education and socioeconomic status,  
II: 271  
infant mortality, I: 90, 265, 266  
mortality, general, II: 263  
repatriation, I: 161  
Hawkins, Darnell F.  
I: 6, 185, 479  
II: 32-51, 441  
Hazardous materials, *see* Environmental  
toxins  
Head Start, II: 111, 154  
Health-care professionals  
minority, II: 285-287, 295-296  
racism by, II: 420, 421  
Health insurance  
I: 91  
II: 278, 279-283  
accidents and injuries,  
I: 33-34  
II: 282-283, 290, 328, 359, 361-362, 363,  
366  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 281-282,  
283  
Blacks, II: 281, 283, 413  
discrimination,  
I: 10-11  
II: 392-394  
drug treatment, II: 333  
employer provided, II: 279-280, 392  
Hispanics, II: 280-281, 283  
managed care, II: 285  
Medicaid, II: 154, 155-156, 160, 161, 163,  
281  
Medicare, II: 280-284 (passim), 392, 413,  
424  
research methodology, II: 283  
veterans, II: 411

- Whites, II: 280-283, 392-393, 413  
*see also* Managed care
- Health issues  
I: 6, 17-18, 22, 33-34, 38, 90-91  
II: 253-429  
access to care,  
I: 1, 6, 10, 92  
II: 278-287, 295, 382, 392, 413, 419, 421  
*see also* Health insurance; Medicaid;  
Medicare
- accidents and injuries,  
I: 33-34  
II: 282-283, 290, 328, 359, 361-362, 363,  
366  
*see also* Teenage pregnancy
- adolescents,  
I: 18  
II: 322-339, 340-342, 359-364, 365-366,  
367  
*see also* Teenage pregnancy
- adults,  
I: 17-18  
II: 371-410
- American Indians,  
I: 135-137, 147, 292  
II: 254, 256, 258, 259, 262-263, 276, 285,  
383-384, 398, 422
- Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 256, 263,  
272-276, 281-282, 283, 285, 286,  
292, 373-374, 380, 384-385, 386,  
398
- assimilation, effects of, II: 287-288, 292,  
398, 399
- Blacks,  
I: 33, 34  
II: 254, 258, 259-260, 265-266, 270, 272-  
278 (passim), 284, 286, 287-291,  
295, 314, 358, 360, 381-383, 385-  
386, 392-396, 397, 412, 414-421
- children,  
I: 18  
II: 311-322, 339-340, 342-344, 351-359,  
366  
*see also* Birth weight; Infant mortality;  
Infants; Pregnancy
- classification of racial groups,  
I: 5  
II: 254-255, 256-257
- conference agenda,  
I: 475-476  
II: 437-438
- costs, not covered by insurance, II: 284,  
333
- Hispanics, II: 256-257, 258-259, 261-262,  
266, 270-276 (passim), 280-281,  
283, 285, 286, 287, 289-290, 292,  
295, 314, 382, 384, 392-393, 398,  
420, 422
- immigrants, II: 277, 280, 282, 340, 399
- poverty,  
I: 10  
II: 268-271, 277, 291, 292, 294-295, 311,  
341
- public health interventions, II: 279, 294,  
295, 315, 318, 320, 322, 327-328,  
333-334, 338-339, 364-369
- quality of care, II: 284-285, 295, 392, 393,  
412
- racism and discrimination,  
I: 2, 6  
II: 77, 78, 367-369, 382, 391-396, 398,  
400-401, 420-421
- research methodology,  
I: 17-18  
II: 255-258, 267-270, 283, 293-294, 322,  
341-342, 366-369, 382, 383-389,  
397-399, 412
- transportation to services, II: 278
- urban areas, II: 262-263, 276, 277, 284,  
293  
toxins, I: 435, 436, 443-444, 446-448,  
450-452, 458, 461
- veterans,  
I: 18  
II: 393-394, 411-424
- Whites, II: 259-260, 270, 271, 272-277,  
287-290, 314, 381, 388, 392-395,  
412, 414-421  
*see also* Alcohol and drug abuse; Birth  
weight; Disabled persons;  
Diseases and disorders;  
Environmental toxins; Fertility;  
Genetics; Hospitalization; Infant  
mortality; Infants; Life  
expectancy; Mortality;  
Pregnancy; Risk factors, health-  
related; Smoking; Suicide
- Health Resources Service Administration,  
II: 364
- Healthy People 2000, II: 351-369, 396-397
- Healthy People 2010, I: 92
- Healthy Start, II: 365

- Heart disease, *see* Cardiovascular disease
- Hispanics, I: 16, 38, 103-134
- adolescents,  
I: 375  
II: 323, 328-331, 332, 361, 362, 363  
*see also* "teenage pregnancy" *infra*
- affirmative action, I: 14, 123, 124, 274, 328, 335
- age factors,  
I: 47-48, 62, 65, 67, 68, 69, 81, 85, 86-87, 114, 116, 119, 350, 352-356  
II: 58, 165, 261, 292, 378
- agricultural workers, I: 59-60, 213-214
- alcohol and drug abuse, II: 328-331, 332, 382
- Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289
- assimilation,  
I: 125-126  
II: 85-88, 102-103, 287, 292
- attitudes of or toward teachers, I: 13, 379, 380
- attitudes of students, I: 380-384
- attitudes toward immigrants, I: 223
- birth weight, II: 319
- businesses owned by, II: 194, 200, 203
- census data,  
I: 41-42, 57, 106, 107, 119-120, 121-122, 338  
II: 85
- children,  
I: 25, 110, 119  
II: 102, 228-229, 289-290, 340, 353, 355, 400
- children of immigrants, I: 228-229
- Civil Rights Movement, I: 118
- classification of,  
I: 4, 41-42, 57, 107, 119-120, 121-122, 267  
II: 255, 256, 371, 384, 387, 398
- conference agenda,  
I: 474-475  
II: 436-437
- crime and criminal justice system,  
I: 18  
II: 41, 45, 323, 340
- cultural factors,  
I: 16, 23, 65, 104-105, 119, 125-128, 222, 372  
II: 384, 398, 399  
*see also* "assimilation" *supra*
- demographics, general, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 59, 61, 93, 106-110
- digital divide, I: 25
- disabilities, II: 267
- discrimination,  
I: , 121, 123-124, 125, 221, 228, 264, 274, 278, 280, 281, 285, 286, 420  
II: 107, 142, 367, 369, 390, 392, 396, 401, 420
- economic factors, general, I: 110-114, 124-125
- education, I: 14, 123, 124, 365, 366, 369, 371
- educational attainment,  
I: 26-27, 39, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118-119, 143, 180, 208, 379, 385-387  
II: 56-59, 63, 64-65, 70-73, 78, 89, 94, 95, 102-103, 142, 143, 147, 165, 167, 227, 292, 319  
*see also* "test scores" *infra*
- education, bilingual, I: 119, 123, 124
- elderly, II: 266
- electoral issues, I: 117-119, 121, 123, 186
- employment,  
I: 14, 59-60, 105, 110-112, 117, 121, 124, 125, 130, 131, 213-214, 224-227, 441-442  
II: 53, 101, 103, 104, 105, 108, 128-135 (passim), 143, 165, 183, 280, 343
- employment, gender factors,  
I: 28, 29, 30, 39, 224-225  
II: 53-68, 71-73, 78, 81-87, 102, 124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 136, 141-143, 146-147
- families and households,  
I: 65  
II: 352
- fertility, I: 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 77, 93, 107
- gender factors,  
I: 28, 29, 30, 39, 110, 130, 180, 224-227  
II: 53-59, 71-73, 81, 83, 102, 158-160, 261, 361, 362, 363, 364, 378  
*see also* "employment, gender factors" *supra*
- health care, II: 281, 285, 392-393, 420, 422
- health-care professionals, II: 286, 295
- health insurance, II: 280-281, 283
- health risk factors, II: 272-276 (passim), 287, 289-290, 314, 315, 316, 317, 339

- health status, general, II: 256-257, 258-259, 261-262, 266, 270-271, 292, 382, 384, 398
- homicide and assaultive violence, I: 34, 35  
II: 323, 340, 361, 362, 363, 364, 378, 379
- housing conditions, I: 36-37
- housing discrimination, I: 125  
*see also "segregation, residential" infra*
- immigrants,  
I: 23, 26-27, 38-39, 49, 51, 57, 84, 91, 93, 105, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 122, 127, 128, 186, 208, 210, 212, 213, 214-220, 223-228 (passim), 403, 406, 425  
II: 44, 54, 58, 83-89, 94, 102, 142-143, 226, 237, 277, 280
- illegal,  
I: 107, 214, 223  
II: 84, 85  
naturalization, I: 118, 119, 127
- immunizations, II: 360
- income,  
I: 30-31, 111, 113, 114, 411  
II: 54-55, 128, 129, 164, 230, 231
- infant mortality,  
I: 32, 33, 85, 90  
II: 265, 357
- infants, fetal alcohol exposure, II: 320-321
- infants, iron deficiency, II: 314, 315, 339
- infants, lead poisoning, II: 316, 317
- intermarriage,  
I: 74, 75, 121, 122  
II: 293
- language factors,  
I: 42, 118, 119, 122, 130, 208, 221, 224, 349, 350, 354, 360  
II: 54, 142  
*see "education, bilingual" supra*
- life expectancy,  
I: 81, 86-87  
II: 261
- marriage,  
I: 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 93, 121, 122  
II: 164, 166, 293
- mathematics achievement, I: 349-350, 358, 360, 365, 366, 367
- Medicaid, II: 280-281
- Medicare, II: 280
- mental illness, II: 382
- migration within U.S., I: 110, 122
- military service, I: 183
- mixed race status, I: 107, 121-122
- mortality,  
I: 32, 33, 34, 80, 81, 82-83, 85, 86-87, 90, 91  
II: 256, 258, 261-262, 265, 266, 271, 291, 361, 362, 363, 372-380, 384, 387
- naturalization, I: 118, 119, 127
- political factors,  
I: 16, 38, 106, 117-119, 121, 122-130, 131, 186, 253  
II: 78
- population growth,  
I: 16, 22-23, 38, 43, 44, 103, 106-107, 109, 122, 250, 437, 438  
II: 352
- poverty,  
I: 104, 111, 131, 292, 400  
II: 55, 67, 343, 400
- prenatal care, II: 279
- projections, I: 16, 23, 38, 43, 44, 61, 103, 106-107, 109
- reading achievement, I: 349, 350, 354, 358, 360, 369, 370
- regional demographics, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57, 59, 61, 93, 105, 107, 214-217, 218-220
- rural areas, I: 59-60, 213-214
- segregation, residential, I: 37-38, 104, 107, 110, 125, 401, 403-407, 411, 414-415, 420, 425
- smoking, I: 33
- socioeconomic status, general,  
I: 104, 110-117, 118-119, 122, 123, 233  
II: 52, 53, 54-55, 270-271, 291, 384
- state-level factors, I: 51, 107, 109, 129, 175, 203, 251
- suburban areas, I: 438, 456
- teachers attitudes toward, I: 13
- teenage pregnancy,  
I: 67, 68, 77, 93  
II: 147, 359, 361
- television, I: 369, 370
- test scores,  
I: 13, 348-356, 358, 360, 365, 366, 367, 370, 383-387  
II: 73-74, 141, 313
- undercounting, I: 106, 388

- urban areas,
    - I: 52-54, 55, 57, 59-60, 62, 93, 104, 107, 110, 125, 129, 214-217, 218-220, 228-229, 233, 250, 253, 372, 441-442, 456
    - II: 45, 81-83, 113, 165, 343
    - see also "segregation, residential" supra*
  - veterans, II: 422
  - wages,
    - I: 14, 29, 30
    - II: 53, 54, 60-69, 70, 73, 78, 81-89, 94-95, 101-104, 126, 129, 141-143, 164
  - wealth, II: 92-94, 95-96, 226-227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 237, 249
  - welfare,
    - I: 15, 278
    - II: 156-171 (passim), 390
    - see specific groups*
  - Hispanics and Blacks in the Cities: Policies for the 1990s*, I: 129
  - HIV, *see* AIDS
  - Holzer, Harry J.
    - I: 14, 479
    - II: 98-123, 441
  - Homelessness, II: 343
  - Homicide
    - I: 17-18, 34, 35
    - II: 2, 25-26, 27, 33, 43, 259, 378-379
    - adolescent perpetrators, II: 311, 322, 323-328, 340-341
    - see also* Capital punishment
  - Hospitalization, II: 393
    - Blacks *vs* Whites, II: 284-285, 393-394, 413, 415-421
    - payment policies, I: 10
    - Veterans Health Administration,
      - I: 18
      - II: 393-394, 411-424
  - Households, *see* Families and households
  - Housing
    - I: 1, 22, 36-37
    - II: 279
    - affirmative action, I: 320, 427
    - American Indians and Asians/Pacific Islanders, I: 36-37
    - Blacks, condition of housing,
      - I: 36-37, 220
      - II: 226, 238-239, 240-242
    - discrimination/neighborhood segregation,
      - I: 6-7, 8, 12, 17, 37-38, 39, 125, 221, 226, 235, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 279, 283-284, 294-295, 391-434, 445
      - II: 44, 110, 113, 116-117, 240-243, 391-392
    - real estate sales, racial profiling,
      - I: 391-392, 398, 401, 409-410, 411, 413, 415-421, 427, 428
    - funding, I: 426-427, 428, 445-446
    - government assistance,
      - I: 445-446
      - II: 156, 160-161, 163
    - homelessness, II: 343
    - lead poisoning, II: 316, 317
    - low-income, I: 459, 460
    - ownership as wealth, II: 226, 238-239, 240-243
    - segregation, impacts on condition of,
      - I: 391
    - transportation to work and, I: 459-460
  - Housing and Community Development Act, I: 427
  - Housing Discrimination Study, I: 417-419, 420-421
  - Human Services Secretarial Task Force, II: 365
  - Hypertension
    - birth weight and, II: 320, 400
    - Blacks, II: 278, 288, 294, 396, 400
    - immigrants, II: 399
- I**
- Illegal immigration, I: 200-201, 203, 204
    - Hispanics,
      - I: 107, 214, 223
      - II: 84, 85
    - Illinois, I: 51, 109
  - Immigrants and immigration, I: 2-3, 13, 16-17, 23, 40, 43, 200-242
    - adolescents, I: 230, 231
    - age factors, I: 47, 49, 206, 208-209, 229-232
    - Asian Indians, foreign-born, I: 51, 60, 175, 176, 177, 205, 206, 209, 210
    - Asians and Pacific Islanders, foreign-born,
      - I: 23, 38-39, 48, 55-56, 57, 91, 93, 173, 175-176, 177, 184-189, 192, 205, 209, 210, 213-220, 223, 227-228, 407-409, 425
      - II: 44, 237, 282

- attitudes of immigrants, I: 236-237
- attitudes toward immigrants, I: 221-222, 223, 253
- Blacks, attitudes toward immigrants, I: 221-222, 253
- Blacks, foreign-born, I: 186, 219 II: 260, 340, 386-387
- Canadian, I: 216-217
- children and children of, I: 49, 218, 223, 228-237 II: 102-103
- conference agenda, I: 472 II: 434
- contemporary (1960-1990), overall patterns, I: 16-17, 200-242
- economic incorporation/mobility, I: 85-88, 224-228
  - see also "globalization and" infra*
- educational attainment, I: 208-210, 234, 236
- education of, general I: 208-210, 234, 235, 236
- emigration of immigrants into U.S., I: 202, 204 II: 85-86
- emigration of U.S. nationals, I: 13
- employment and immigration status, I: 204, 207, 208, 209-210, 221, 224-227, 235, 236 II: 54, 58, 83-89, 94, 102, 142-143
- European, foreign-born, I: 103, 203-204, 205, 206, 211, 212, 214-215, 216-217, 222, 227, 258-259
- farm workers, I: 59-60, 200-201, 213-214
- gender factors, I: 206, 224-227
- globalization and, I: 207-210, 212, 214, 224
- health factors, II: 277, 280, 282, 340, 399
- Hispanics, attitudes toward immigrants, I: 223
- Hispanics, foreign-born, I: 23, 26-27, 38-39, 49, 51, 57, 84, 91, 93, 105, 107, 110, 112, 113, 114, 122, 127, 128, 186, 208, 210, 212, 213, 214-220, 223-228 (passim), 403, 406, 425 II: 44, 54, 58, 83-89, 94, 102, 142-143, 226, 237, 277, 280
- illegal, I: 107, 200-201, 203, 204, 214, 223 II: 84, 85
- income, general, I: 206, 208-209
- Jewish, I: 212, 218
- legislation, I: 49, 173, 175, 200-205, 207, 213, 214, 246, 255
- networks, peers and family, I: 59, 60, 213-214, 222, 224, 403 II: 107
- population growth, overall contribution I: 205
- poverty, general, I: 208-209, 220-221, 234
- race, concept of, I: 235-236, 246-247
- racism and discrimination, I: 218
- regional demographics, I: 49, 51, 57, 61, 175-176, 203, 205, 206, 230-233
- segregation, residential, I: 220-221, 391-392, 403, 407-409, 414, 425
- socioeconomic status, I: 206, 208-209, 224-228, 232-238
- students, international, I: 204, 210, 213
- suburban areas, I: 234-235, 238
- urban areas, I: 17, 52, 57-58, 59, 61-62, 205-206, 214-222, 228-235, 246, 391-392, 403, 407-409, 414, 425
- Whites, I: 186, 219
  - see also "European..." supra*
  - see also* Assimilation; Illegal immigration; Language factors; Naturalization; Refugees and asylees; *specific immigrant groups*
- Immigration Acts, I: 49, 175
- Immigration and Nationality Act (Hart-Cellar Act), I: 207, 213
- Immigration and Naturalization Service, I: 40, 204
- Immigration Reform and Control Act, I: 200-201, 202, 203, 205
- Immunizations I: 92 II: 357-359, 365
- Incarceration, *see* Sentencing and incarceration
- Income I: 15, 30-32, 38, 111 II: 223, 225-226, 399
  - affirmative action, attitudes toward and, I: 335

- American Indians,
  - I: 31, 38
  - II: 164
- Asians and Pacific Islanders,
  - I: 30-31, 32, 114, 411
  - II: 102, 128, 129, 229
- Blacks,
  - I: 15, 30-31, 32, 38, 58, 111, 113, 114, 411, 421-422, 425
  - II: 2, 54, 55, 128, 165, 220, 225, 229-234
- classification of racial groups, I: 5
- conference agenda,
  - I: 473
  - II: 435
- defined, II: 222
- Hispanics,
  - I: 30-31, 111, 113, 114, 411
  - II: 54-55, 128, 129, 164, 230, 231
- housing, low-income, I: 459, 460
- immigrants, general, I: 206, 208-209
- mortality and, I: 91
- national, I: 10
- segregation and, I: 411, 421-424
- single parents, I: 31
- suburban *vs* urban, I: 437-440
- wealth and, II: 222, 225, 229-235
- welfare, risk factors, II: 164, 166
- Whites,
  - I: 30-31, 32, 111, 114
  - II: 54-55, 164, 229-234
- see also* Poverty; Wages and salaries; Wealth; Welfare
- Indian Act of Canada, I: 140
- Indian Education Act, I: 152
- Indian Health Service
  - I: 91
  - II: 262, 282, 383-384
- Indian Removal Act, I: 60
- Indian Reorganization Act, I: 143-144
- Indians, *see* American Indians and Alaskan Natives
- Indochinese Refuge Resettlement Program Act, I: 175
- Infant mortality
  - I: 32-33, 80, 84-85, 88-90, 92, 146
  - II: 264, 265, 343, 354, 356-357, 362, 364-366, 399
- Infants, II: 311, 312-322, 343
  - birth weight, II: 264, 279, 311, 318-320, 339-340, 399, 400
  - fetal alcohol exposure, II: 275, 311, 320-322, 340
  - iron deficiency, II: 311, 312, 314-315, 339
  - lead poisoning, II: 289-290, 311, 315-318
- Influenza, II: 376-377, 380
- Injuries, *see* Accidents and injuries
- Insurance, *see* Health insurance
- Intermarriage, I: 3, 85, 94, 247-248, 249-250, 259
  - American Indians,
    - I: 16, 75, 76, 142, 149
    - II: 293
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders,
    - I: 75, 76, 177, 178, 259
    - II: 293
  - Blacks,
    - I: 74, 75, 272, 401
    - II: 293
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 74, 75, 121, 122
    - II: 293
  - infant mortality statistics, I: 85
- Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act, I: 459
- Internal Revenue Service, II: 200-201
- International perspectives
  - conference agenda,
    - I: 474
    - II: 436
  - mortality and life expectancy, II: 372
  - racism, South Africa, Brazil, and U.S. compared, I: 302-316
  - rural areas in developing countries, I: 208
  - students, international, I: 204, 210, 213
- see also* Immigrants and immigration; Refugees and asylees; *specific countries*
- Internet
  - Hispanics, employment, I: 130
- Interracial marriage, *see* Intermarriage
- Interstate Highway Act, I: 445
- Inter-University Program for Latino Research, I: 128-130
- Iron deficiency, II: 311, 312, 314-315, 339

J

- Japanese, I: 5
  - classification of, I: 22, 40, 41, 177
  - discrimination against, I: 121, 172

- educational attainment, I: 181
- electoral issues, I: 190
- employment issues, II: 103, 128, 130, 131, 132, 135
- fertility, I: 66
- health care, II: 282
- health status, II: 263, 265, 266, 399
- immigrants,
  - I: 175, 176
  - II: 399
- marriage, I: 76
- mortality,
  - I: 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 90
  - II: 265, 266
- regional demographics, I: 51
- Jenkins, Renée R.
  - I: 5, 18, 479
  - II: 351-370, 441
- Jews
  - affirmative action, I: 328, 335
  - immigrants, I: 212, 218
  - political participation, I: 183, 191, 328
  - racism and discrimination
    - I: 163-164, 267, 335
    - II: 89, 389, 390, 401
- Jim Crow laws
  - I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 292, 293, 294, 304, 305, 306, 308-310, 314, 395, 402
  - II: 281
  - see also* Apartheid
- Job Training Partnership Act, II: 112
- Johnson, Lyndon
  - I: 321-322
  - II: 204
- Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies, I: 335, 336
- Jurisprudence, *see* Crime and criminal justice; Litigation
- Jury selection
  - I: 319
  - II: 2, 7-11, 33, 41

## K

- Kennedy, John, I: 320
- Kennedy, Randall
  - I: 18-19, 479-480
  - II: 1-21, 22, 24, 25, 32-48, 441-442
- Kentucky, II: 8-9
- Kerner Commission, *see* National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders

- Kidney disease, II: 393, 417
- Kington, Raynard S.
  - I: 17, 480
  - II: 253-310, 442
- Koreans
  - Blacks, conflicts with, I: 222
  - classification of, I: 41, 177
  - educational attainment, I: 180, 181, 209
  - fertility, I: 66
  - health care, II: 282
  - immigrants, I: 51, 60, 175, 176, 177, 205, 206, 209, 210, 216-217
  - mortality,
    - I: 81, 83
    - II: 263
  - political participation, I: 183
  - regional demographics, I: 51, 60

## L

- Language factors
  - I: 267
  - II: 144
  - American Indians, I: 142, 149, 154
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 178
  - Blacks, II: 386
  - English-language courses, I: 365-366
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 42, 118, 119, 122, 130, 208, 221, 224, 349, 350, 354, 360
    - II: 54, 142
  - immigrants, general,
    - I: 208, 229, 235
    - II: 88, 102, 386
  - reading ability,
    - I: 149, 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 359, 360-362, 368, 369, 372
    - II: 74, 313
- Latino National Political Survey, I: 119
- Latinos, *see* Hispanics
- Lead poisoning, II: 289-290, 311, 315-318, 339, 392
- Legal issues, I: 6, 13
  - American Indians,
    - education, I: 149-150, 151
    - litigation, I: 143-144, 145
  - remains of dead, I: 154(n.10), 158-161, 166
  - tribal membership requirements,
    - I: 139-140, 144

- tribal sovereignty, I: 143-144, 145, 146-147, 165-166
- Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 172, 173
- race and ethnicity defined, I: 4, 245
- see also* Affirmative action; Crime and criminal justice; Illegal immigration; Jury selection; Legislation, general; Legislation, specific; Litigation; Naturalization
- Legislation, general
  - American Indians, I: 16, 143-144, 145, 149-150, 159-162
  - antidiscrimination,
    - I: 123, 343, 402, 413, 426, 437
    - II: 107, 113-114, 138, 139, 141, 198
    - see also* Affirmative action
  - antidrug laws, II: 4, 12, 14-17, 26, 29, 39, 46, 47, 327
  - antimiscegenation, I: 249-250
  - disabled persons, antidiscrimination, II: 78
  - gun control, II: 328, 338-339
  - immigration, I: 49, 173, 175, 200-205, 207, 213, 214, 246, 255
  - Individual Asset Accounts, II: 247-248
  - Jim Crow,
    - I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 292, 293, 294, 304, 305, 306, 308-310, 314, 395, 402
    - II: 281
  - Medicare/Medicaid, II: 281
  - racial profiling by police, II: 6
  - sentencing, criminal justice,
    - I: 18, 35
    - II: 2, 11-18, 22, 23
  - South Africa, apartheid and U.S. policies, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
  - welfare eligibility, II: 154-155, 342-343
- Legislation, specific
  - Age Discrimination Act, II: 77-78
  - Anti-Drug Abuse Act, II: 15, 26
  - Antiquities Act, I: 160
  - Chinese Exclusion Act, I: 173
  - Civil Rights Acts,
    - I: 114, 320-321, 322, 323, 324, 333
    - II: 76, 77, 78, 139, 204, 206, 281
  - Comprehensive Methamphetamine Control Act, II: 17
  - Economic Opportunity Act, II: 204
  - Fair Housing Act, I: 398, 401, 413, 415, 427
  - Foreign Assistance Act, II: 214
  - G.I. Bill, I: 10
  - Housing and Community Development Act, I: 427
  - Immigration Acts, I: 49, 175
  - Immigration and Nationality Act (Hart-Cellar Act), I: 207, 213
  - Immigration Reform and Control Act, I: 200-201, 202, 203, 205
  - Indian Act of Canada, I: 140
  - Indian Education Act, I: 152
  - Indian Removal Act, I: 60
  - Indian Reorganization Act, I: 143-144
  - Indochinese Refuge Resettlement Program Act, I: 175
  - Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act, I: 459
  - Interstate Highway Act, I: 445
  - Job Training Partnership Act, II: 112
  - National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act), I: 320
  - National Museum of the American Indian Act, I: 154(n.10), 160, 161
  - National Voter Registration Act, I: 192
  - Native American Grave Protection and Repatriation Act, I: 154(n.10), 160-161
  - Omnibus Small Business Act, II: 205
  - Personal Responsibility and Work Reconciliation Act, II: 155, 161
  - Public Works Employment Act, II: 205, 207, 214
  - Racial Justice Act, II: 13-14
  - Refugee Act, I: 175
  - Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation Assistance Act, II: 214
  - Surface Transportation Assistance Act, II: 214
  - Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century, I: 459
  - Unmarked Human Burial Sites and Skeletal Remains Protection Act (Nebraska), I: 160
  - Voting Rights Act, I: 118
  - Welfare Reform Act, II: 342
- Life expectancy
  - I: 80-81, 86-87, 93
  - II: 256, 257, 259, 262, 263, 265, 266, 292
  - cancer patients, II: 382-383, 384-385
  - gender factors,
    - I: 86-87
    - II: 372, 382-383, 384-385
  - see also* Mortality

- Litigation, I: 128  
American Indians, I: 143-144, 145  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 173, 255  
capital punishment, II: 12-14, 25-26, 33  
criminal, *see* "capital punishment" *supra*,  
"racial profiling", and  
"sentencing..." *infra*  
color-blindness, I: 311, 326-327  
education, affirmative action, I: 327-329,  
333-334  
education, desegregation,  
I: 321  
II: 104  
employment discrimination,  
I: 323-325, 333-334  
II: 77-78, 114  
minority business set-asides,  
I: 326-327  
II: 207, 215-217  
naturalization, I: 255  
racial profiling, II: 4-5, 36, 40  
residential desegregation, I: 395  
school desegregation, I: 320-321  
sentencing and incarceration,  
I: 6, 18, 35, 427  
II: 2, 11-18, 22, 23-24, 26-28, 29-30, 33,  
34, 38, 39, 40-48, 327  
urban public transportation, I: 460  
*see also* Jury selection  
Liver disease, II: 375-376, 380  
Local factors  
I: 7, 36, 37-38, 129  
II: 352  
affirmative action,  
I: 319, 325-326, 331  
II: 205-207, 208-213, 214-217  
businesses owned by minorities, II: 191-  
193, 202, 205-207, 208-213, 214  
conference agenda,  
I: 474  
II: 436  
economic development assistance, II: 113  
linguistic isolation, I: 235  
racist actions of officials, I: 302  
research, community-based studies, II:  
367  
segregated neighborhoods, *see* "housing  
discrimination..." *under*  
Segregation  
*see also* Housing; Peers and friends;  
Suburban areas; Urban areas  
Locke, Gary, I: 171  
Lozoff, Betsy  
I: 18, 480  
II: 311-350, 442  
Lung cancer  
I: 91  
II: 272, 383, 385, 386  
**M**  
Malcolm X, I: 287-288  
Managed care, II: 285  
Mannon, Susan E., I: 40-102  
Marijuana, I: 16, 39, 328, 329, 333  
Marriage and marital status, I: 10, 40, 62,  
71-76  
age at marriage, I: 62, 71, 75, 93  
American Indians,  
I: 16, 73, 75-76, 77, 79, 93, 142, 149  
II: 164, 166, 293  
Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 16, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 177, 178, 259  
II: 164, 166, 266, 293  
Blacks,  
I: 71, 72, 74, 75, 78, 93, 272, 422  
II: 133, 164, 293, 397-398  
divorce, I: 62, 71-74, 75, 80  
employment and, II: 133, 136, 143-144  
health status and, II: 397-398  
Hispanics,  
I: 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 93, 121, 122  
II: 164, 166, 293  
out-of-wedlock childbearing,  
I: 67, 69-71, 93, 422, 425  
II: 162, 163, 366  
out-of-wedlock cohabitation, I: 71  
welfare recipients, II: 162, 163, 164,  
166  
Whites,  
I: 72, 74-78 (passim), 93, 259  
II: 133, 164, 293, 401  
*see also* Intermarriage; Single parents  
Martin, Molly, I: 40-102  
Marx, Anthony W.  
I: 13, 302-317, 480  
II: 442  
Maryland, I: 57  
Massey, Douglas S.  
I: 17, 391-434, 480  
II: 442

- Mathematics education and achievement  
I: 25, 349-350, 351, 353, 355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 365, 366, 367  
II: 74, 313
- McLoyd, Vonnie C.  
I: 18, 480-481  
II: 311-350, 442-443
- Medicaid, II: 154, 155-156, 160, 161, 163, 281
- Medical care, *see* Health-care professionals; Health insurance; Health issues; Hospitalization
- Medical Expenditures Panel Survey, II: 283
- Medicare, II: 280, 284, 413, 424  
American Indians, II: 282  
Blacks, II: 281, 284, 392, 413
- Meier, Ann M., I: 40-102
- Men, *see* Gender factors
- Mental illness, II: 343, 381-382, 399  
adolescents, II: 311, 322-339, 340-342  
Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 178  
Blacks, II: 288-289, 381-382  
schizophrenia, II: 381, 382  
*see also* Alcohol and drug abuse; Suicide; Violence
- Methodology, *see* Research methodology
- Metropolitan areas, *see* Urban areas
- Mexicans  
I: 5, 42, 107, 131  
II: 401  
dual citizenship, I: 127  
educational attainment/achievement,  
I: 114, 116, 119, 208, 385-387  
II: 59, 89, 286, 313  
employment,  
I: 14, 111, 112, 121, 208, 225, 226  
II: 130-131, 132, 133, 135, 143  
wages, II: 53, 67, 68, 63, 85, 86, 87, 88, 101, 102, 142  
fertility, I: 65, 67  
health care, II: 286  
health insurance, II: 280  
health risk factors, II: 274, 314, 315, 316, 317, 339  
health status, II: 256-257, 258, 261, 265, 267, 271, 277  
immigrants,  
I: 104-105, 110, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 213-214, 215, 225, 226, 228  
II: 83, 86-87, 143, 277  
income,  
I: 111, 113  
II: 54, 55  
marriage, I: 74, 77  
mortality,  
I: 83, 90  
II: 265, 268, 271  
political issues, I: 119, 127  
population growth, I: 107, 108  
regional demographics, I: 51, 57, 203  
segregation, I: 110, 406  
urban areas, I: 54, 59-60, 110, 215, 233  
*see also* Hispanics
- Michigan  
American Indians, I: 140
- Midwestern U.S.  
demographics,  
I: 23, 24, 49, 50, 57, 205  
II: 104  
residential segregation, I: 400  
Whites, I: 39, 49
- Migration, international, *see* Immigrants and immigration
- Migration, within U.S., I: 40, 43, 56-62  
American Indians, relocation, I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 141, 150, 151-152  
Blacks,  
I: 51, 391-392, 393-394  
II: 45, 104  
census data, I: 56, 58  
economic factors, I: 46, 58, 59, 60  
Hispanics, I: 110, 122  
residential segregation and, I: 391-392, 393-394  
*see also* Regional factors
- Military service, I: 10, 15  
affirmative action,  
I: 15  
II: 186  
American Indians, I: 60  
Blacks,  
I: 15  
II: 174-189, 393-394, 412, 414-421  
G.I. Bill, I: 10  
testing, I: 141  
women, II: 174, 179, 183  
*see also* Veterans
- Minnesota, II: 10, 15, 17, 28
- Minority-owned businesses  
I: 15, 193, 223  
II: 175-176, 190-221

- affirmative action,
    - I: 325-327, 329-330
    - II: 190, 191, 193, 202, 204-217, 219
  - local economic development zones, II:
    - 113
  - set-asides,
    - I: 325-326, 329-330
    - II: 205, 214-217
  - suburban areas, II: 192-193
  - see also* Black-owned businesses
  - Mississippi, II: 28
  - Mitchell, Faith
    - I: 1-20, 481
    - II: 443
  - Mixed marriages, *see* Intermarriage
  - Mixed racial status
    - American Indians, I: 138
    - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 177
    - classification issues, I: 4, 7, 41, 42, 85, 247-250
    - Hispanics, I: 107, 121-122
    - infant mortality, I: 85
    - reproduction, I: 3, 85, 247-250
    - see also* Intermarriage
    - urban areas, I: 61
  - Moffitt, Robert A.
    - I: 15, 481
    - II: 152-173, 443
  - Monitoring the Future Survey, II: 328, 332
  - Mortality
    - I: 16, 17-18, 33-34, 40, 43, 80-92
    - II: 255, 257, 258-266, 276-277, 371-380, 384-385, 387
    - adolescents, II: 323-327, 359, 361-362, 363-364
    - causes of death, II: 363, 371-388, 397
    - gender factors,
      - I: 81, 82-83, 84, 86-87
      - II: 259, 261, 363, 382-383, 384-385
    - research methodology,
      - I: 80, 81, 85
      - II: 382, 383-389
    - see also* Homicide; Infant mortality; Life expectancy; Suicide; "mortality" and "infant mortality" under specific racial/ethnic groups
  - Moskos, Charles C.
    - I: 15
    - II: 174-189
  - Motor Voter Act, *see* National Voter Registration Act
  - Move to Opportunity Program, I: 427, 451
  - Multiracial status, *see* Mixed racial status
  - Music, I: 341, 369, 372-375
  - Myrdal, Gunnar
    - I: 104
    - II: 254
- N**
- Nakanishi, Don T., I: 16, 170-199
  - National Academy of Public Administration, I: 453
  - National Advisory Commission on Civil Disorders (Kerner Commission)
    - I: 322
    - II: 48
  - National Asian Pacific American Legal Consortium, I: 171
  - National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), I: 25-26, 348-372, 380, 383-384
  - National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, I: 320, 460
  - National Black Politics Survey, I: 286
  - National Center for Health Statistics, I: 85
  - National Comorbidity Survey, II: 382
  - National Crime Victimization Survey,
    - II: 27, 29
  - National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey II: 312, 315, 317
  - National Health Interview Survey
    - II: 256, 267, 273, 282, 283, 290
  - National Institute of Child Health and Human Development
  - National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, II: 334
  - National Institute on Drug Abuse, II: 334
  - National Jobs for All Coalition, I: 130
  - National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act), I: 320
  - National Longitudinal Mortality Survey, II: 256, 261
  - National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health, II: 342
  - National Longitudinal Survey, II: 138
  - National Longitudinal Survey of Youth,
    - II: 106, 141
  - National Long Term Care Surveys, II: 267
  - National Medical Expenditures Survey, II: 282, 283

National Museum of the American Indian  
Act, I: 154(n.10), 160, 161  
National Survey of Drug Abuse, II: 332  
National Vietnam Veterans Readjustment  
Study, II: 420  
National Voter Registration Act, I: 192  
*A Nation at Risk*, I: 364  
Native American Grave Protection and  
Repatriation Act, I: 154(n.10),  
160-161  
Native Americans, *see* American Indians  
and Alaska Natives; Hawaiian  
Natives  
Naturalization  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 173, 186,  
187-189, 255  
Hispanics, I: 118, 119, 127  
Nebraska, II: 28  
Neighborhoods, *see* Local factors  
Nevada, II: 43  
New Jersey  
I: 51, 109, 206  
II: 28  
New Mexico  
American Indians, I: 140  
Hispanics, I: 109  
New York State  
American Indians, I: 140  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 183  
Hispanics, I: 51, 109  
immigrants, I: 206  
minority population growth, II: 402  
Nickens, Herbert W.  
I: 17  
II: 252, 253-310  
Nixon, Richard  
I: 144, 321, 322  
II: 204-205  
North American Free Trade Association, I:  
127  
North Carolina  
American Indians, I: 140  
Blacks, I: 57  
Northeastern U.S.  
demographics, I: 23, 49, 50, 57, 60, 205  
Hispanics, I: 23, 50, 57, 107  
residential segregation, I: 399, 400  
Nutrition and diet  
I: 91, 157  
II: 273, 274, 278, 294, 340, 343  
birth weight and maternal, II: 320

eating disorders, II: 328  
Food stamps, II: 154-158 (*passim*), 160,  
161, 163, 342  
iron deficiency, II: 311, 312, 314-315, 339  
obesity, II: 274, 275  
Women, Infants, and Children program,  
II: 315

**O**

Obesity, II: 274, 275  
Oddone, Eugene Z.  
I: 18  
II: 411-429  
Office of Federal Contract Compliance  
Programs, I: 321, 322  
Office of Management and Budget  
census data,  
I: 120  
II: 371, 398  
mixed-racial status, I: 248  
race defined,  
I: 254-255  
II: 371  
Oklahoma  
American Indians, I: 139, 140  
Oliver, Melvin L.  
I: 15, 482  
II: 222-251, 444  
Omi, Michael A.  
I: 13, 243-263, 482  
II: 444  
Omnibus Small Business Act, II: 205

**P**

Panel Study of Income Dynamics (PSID),  
II: 89, 234, 244, 245  
Parents, II: 355  
attitudes toward education, I: 379-380  
drug abuse prevention, II: 334  
educational attainment,  
I: 15, 351, 379  
II: 319  
immigrant, I: 23, 237  
violence by adolescents, parental factors,  
II: 327-328  
*see also* Single parents  
Pastor, Manuel, Jr.  
I: 17, 435-467, 482  
II: 444

- Peers and friends  
I: 36  
II: 247  
Black youth,  
I: 375-378  
II: 331  
drug use, II: 331  
Hispanic youth, I: 375  
immigrant assimilation, I: 237  
immigrant networks,  
I: 59, 60, 213-214, 222, 224, 403  
II: 107  
poverty and network disintegration,  
I: 442-443, 455-456  
Pell Grants, II: 112  
Pennsylvania, II: 365  
Personal Responsibility and Work  
Reconciliation Act, II: 155, 161  
Petersen, Laura A., II: 411-429  
Philippines, *see* Filipinos  
Pneumonia, II: 376-377, 380, 393  
Police, relations with Blacks,  
racial discrimination by,  
I: 35  
II: 1, 2, 30, 34, 46  
racial discrimination in hiring of, I: 323,  
325  
racial profiling by, II: 3-7, 23, 24-25, 29,  
33, 35-40  
Political issues, I: 2, 11, 13  
American Indians, I: 16, 138, 143-145,  
147, 153, 155-166  
Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 38, 170-  
199  
Blacks,  
I: 38, 121, 129, 186, 279-280, 302-316  
II: 17, 34, 40-41, 78  
*see also* Civil Rights Movement  
conference agenda,  
I: 475  
II: 437  
criminal justice system, II: 17, 33, 34, 40-  
41, 45  
education, I: 364  
Hispanics,  
I: 38, 16, 106, 117-119, 121, 122-130,  
131, 186, 253  
II: 78  
Jews, I: 183, 191, 328  
race, concept of, I: 245-254 (*passim*)  
racial scapegoating, I: 302-316  
racial stereotyping and racism, I: 279-  
280, 307-308  
racism and intra-White politics, I: 307-  
308, 309, 313  
refugees, I: 212  
regional, I: 454  
suburban areas, I: 17, 449-450  
urban areas, I: 17, 435, 449-450, 451-452  
wealth, II: 222  
Whites, I: 186, 187, 220  
racism and intra-White politics, I:  
307-308, 309, 313  
*see also* Affirmative action; Civil Rights  
Movement; Electoral issues;  
Legal issues; Naturalization;  
Public opinion; Racism and  
discrimination  
Population size and growth  
I: 16, 22, 43-44  
II: 402  
American Indians,  
I: 16, 22-23, 61, 135-138, 140  
II: 254  
Asians/Pacific Islanders  
I: 16, 22-23, 43, 44, 61, 174-175, 182,  
250  
II: 352  
Baby Boom,  
I: 45, 62, 63, 65  
II: 245  
Blacks,  
I: 16, 22-23, 43, 44, 61, 250, 437, 438,  
445  
II: 41-44, 46, 352  
children, II: 352, 353  
Hispanics,  
I: 16, 22-23, 38, 43, 44, 106-107, 122,  
250, 437, 438  
II: 352  
immigration, overall contribution, 205  
I: 205  
majority group, I: 1, 16, 44  
prison population, Black, White, and  
other, II: 41-44, 46  
suburban areas, I: 437, 438, 445  
Whites,  
I: 16, 44, 250, 437, 438  
II: 42-43  
*see also* Fertility; Projections  
Poverty  
I: 31-32, 435, 436  
II: 354

- access to health care,
  - I: 10
  - II: 278
- affirmative action, I: 328-329, 338-339, 340
- American Indians,
  - I: 146
  - II: 292
- Blacks,
  - I: 311, 421-424, 425-426
  - II: 55, 67, 116, 218, 225, 274, 292, 324-327, 343, 357, 400
- childhood, II: 354, 356, 357-359, 400
- diet and, II: 274
- government policies, I: 11
- health status and, general,
  - I: 10
  - II: 268-271, 277, 291, 292, 294-295, 311, 341
- Hispanics,
  - I: 104, 111, 131, 292, 400
  - II: 55, 67, 343, 400
- homicide and assaultive violence,
  - II: 324-327
- immigrants, general, I: 208-209, 220-221, 234
- immunizations, II: 358, 360
- infants, iron deficiency, I: 314
- infants, lead poisoning, II: 316
- inheritance of wealth, II: 245
- military personnel, background of,
  - II: 182, 184-185, 187
- minority business employment of poor,
  - II: 192
- racism and, I: 282
- segregation and, I: 421-424, 425-426
- stress effects, II: 277, 278
- suburban *vs* urban, I: 437, 439, 459-460
- teenage pregnancy, I: 423
- Whites, II: 45-46, 54, 55-56, 67, 68-69, 359
- see also* Medicaid; Welfare
- Pregnancy
  - birth weight II: 264, 279, 311, 318-320, 339-340
  - diet, II: 274
  - fetal alcohol exposure, II: 275, 311, 320-322, 340
  - out-of-wedlock childbearing,
    - I: 67, 69-71, 93, 422, 425
    - II: 162, 163, 366
  - prenatal care, II: 279
  - teenage,
    - I: 62, 65, 66-67, 68, 76-77, 93, 423
    - II: 147, 340, 359, 361, 362, 365-366, 399
  - see also* Birth weight; Infant mortality; Infants
- Prejudice, *see* Racism and discrimination
- President's Council of Economic Advisers,
  - I: 1
- President's Initiative on Race
  - I: 1, 21, 243
  - II: 3, 6, 21
- Prisons, *see* Sentencing and incarceration
- Projections
  - I: 43-44
  - II: 401
  - American Indians, I: 16, 61
  - Asians/Pacific Islanders, I: 16, 43, 44, 61
  - Blacks, I: 16, 43, 44, 61
  - employment, gender factors, I: 14-15
  - Hispanics, I: 23, 43, 44, 61, 103, 106-107, 109
  - majority group, I: 1, 16, 44
  - mortality, I: 91-92
  - regional demographics, I: 61-62
  - Whites, I: 16, 44, 61
- Prostate cancer, II: 393, 423
- Psychological factors, II: 397
  - adolescents, psychosocial problems,
    - II: 311, 322-339, 340-342
  - Blacks, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 278, 335, 381-382
  - Blacks, effects of police profiling, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36
  - children, II: 311-318
  - race and ethnicity defined, I: 2, 243-260 (passim)
  - stress due to racism, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 277-278, 395-396, 398, 400
  - wealth, II: 248
  - Whites, health status, II: 381
- see also* Attitudes; Cultural factors; Mental illness; Racism and discrimination; Suicide; Violence
- Public health interventions, II: 279, 294, 295, 315, 318, 320, 322, 327-328, 333-334, 338-339, 364-369
- Public opinion, I: 310-311
  - affirmative action, I: 271, 272-273, 274, 282, 292, 293, 294, 329-344
  - criminal justice system, discrimination against Blacks, II: 1, 5-6, 14-15, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 32, 33, 34-35, 48

desegregation, I: 269-271, 273, 284, 411-415, 419  
immigration patterns, I: 201  
racial profiling, II: 6  
refugees, I: 212  
welfare, II: 152-153  
*see also* Attitudes; Racism and discrimination  
Public Use Micro Samples, II: 137, 138(n.9), 140  
Public Works Employment Act. II: 205, 207, 214  
Puerto Ricans  
I: 5, 42, 54, 57, 67, 74, 77  
II: 227  
educational attainment, I: 114-115, 116, 119, 143  
employment,  
I: 111, 112  
II: 53, 101, 104, 105, 108, 130, 131, 132, 133, 135, 143  
health care, II: 286  
health insurance, II: 280-281  
health status, II: 256, 259, 261, 262, 267, 357  
income,  
I: 113  
II: 55, 128, 129  
mortality  
I: 83, 90, 92  
II: 265  
political participation, I: 119, 127-128  
regional demographics. I: 51, 57  
segregation, I: 110, 406, 420, 425

## Q

Quotas, *see* Affirmative action

## R

Racial Justice Act, II: 13-14  
Racial profiling  
police, II: 3-7, 23, 24-25, 29, 33, 35-40  
real estate sales, I: 391-392, 398, 401, 409-410, 411, 413, 415-421, 427, 428  
Racism and discrimination  
I: 2-3, 6-7, 13, 17, 19, 104, 264-295  
(*passim*), 302-316  
II: 77

age discrimination, II: 77-78  
American Indians,  
I: 147-149, 420  
II: 391  
Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 172, 173-174, 192, 228, 260, 277, 280, 281, 285, 286  
II: 142, 390  
Black-owned businesses, II: 195, 239  
Blacks,  
I: 104, 221, 222, 264-267, 269-295, 302-316, 333, 348  
II: 106-108, 109, 113-114, 117, 125, 137-141, 142, 144, 147, 184-186, 188, 195, 239, 246-247, 367, 369, 389, 390, 391-396, 400-401, 420-421  
Brazil, I: 304-307  
causes of, country comparisons, I: 304-307  
conference agenda,  
I: 475  
II: 437  
criminal justice system,  
I: 280-283  
II: 1-51, 392  
*see also* Capital punishment;  
Homicide; Jury selection; Police;  
Sentencing and incarceration  
defined, I: 302  
disabled persons,  
I: 2  
II: 77, 78, 266-267  
educational,  
I: 8-9, 17, 269-271, 273, 284, 295, 320-321, 364, 445  
II: 198, 204, 391  
educational, discussion by mixed racial students, I: 256-257  
employment,  
I: 6-7, 8, 9, 14-15, 28, 35-36, 107-108, 222, 271, 282, 320, 321, 322, 323-325, 333-334  
II: 76-78, 106-108, 109, 113-114, 117, 125, 137-141, 142, 144, 147, 204, 223, 391-392  
suburban areas, II: 107, 114, 391-392  
gender discrimination, II: 77, 107, 113, 125, 396  
genetic explanations for, II: 255, 288  
government classification systems and,  
I: 255

- health insurance coverage,
  - I: 10-11
  - II: 392-394
- health status and care,
  - I: 2, 6
  - II: 77, 78, 367-369, 382, 391-396, 398, 400-401, 420-421
- health status and psychological stress due to racism, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 277-278, 395-396, 398, 400
- Hispanics,
  - I: 121, 123-124, 125, 221, 228, 264, 274, 278, 280, 281, 285, 286, 420
  - II: 107, 142, 367, 369, 390, 392, 396, 401, 420
- housing discrimination/neighborhood segregation,
  - I: 6-7, 8, 17, 37-38, 39, 125, 221, 226, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 279, 283-284, 294-295, 320, 391-434, 445
  - II: 113, 240-243, 391-392
- international perspectives, I: 13, 302-317
- methodological issues, II: 388-389
- military service, II: 184-186, 188, 393-394, 420-421
- police, I: 280-281
- psychological effects of, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 277-278
- race, concept of, I: 244
- reduction of, I: 1, 7, 123, 294-296, 343
  - see also* Affirmative action; Civil Rights Movement
- religion, I: 39, 49, 61
- scapegoating, I: 302-317
- South Africa, apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
- stereotyping,
  - I: 273-280, 292-293, 305, 333
  - II: 3-7, 389, 390
  - see also* Racial profiling
- urban areas, immigrants, I: 218
- Veterans Health Administration, II: 393-394, 420-421
- voting, I: 9
- Whites,
  - Brazil/South Africa compared to U.S., I: 13, 302-316
  - reverse discrimination, I: 324, 326, 327-329
  - U.S.,
    - I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 264-267, 269-295, 322, 324, 326, 327-329, 337, 413, 418-421, 425
    - II: 106-107, 186, 246-247, 389, 390, 391, 400, 420-421
    - see also* "affirmative action" and "crime..." under Whites
    - see also* Affirmative action; Racial profiling; Segregation
- Reading ability
  - American Indians, I: 149
  - cross-group test score comparisons,
    - I: 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 359, 360-362, 366, 368, 369, 372
    - II: 74, 313
- Reagan, Ronald
  - I: 323, 326, 427
  - II: 76-77, 327
- Refugee Act, I: 175
- Refugees and asylees, I: 17, 51, 52, 175, 188, 203-204, 207, 211-213
- Regional factors
  - American Indians, I: 22-23, 50, 51, 58, 60, 136(n.2), 141
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57-58, 60, 93, 178, 215-220
  - Blacks, health status, II: 260
  - Blacks in urban areas,
    - I: 52, 58, 59, 399, 400, 402-403
    - II: 104
  - demographics, general, I: 23-24, 46, 49-51, 56-62, 93
  - economic factors in internal migration, I: 46, 58, 59, 60
  - Hispanics, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57, 59, 61, 93, 105, 107, 214-217, 218-220
  - immigrants, general, I: 49, 51, 57, 61, 175-176, 203, 205-206, 230-233
  - political issues, I: 454
  - projections, I: 51, 57
  - residential segregation, I: 391-392, 393-394, 399, 400, 402-403
  - urban areas, Blacks,
    - I: 52, 58, 59, 399, 400, 402-403
    - II: 104
  - urban planning, I: 435-436, 453-455, 458-461
  - urban/suburban, spatial mismatch hypothesis,
    - I: 17, 435-443 (passim), 454-456, 458, 459-460
    - II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147

- Whites, I: 39, 49, 61  
*see also* Migration within U.S.; State-level factors; *specific U.S. regions and states*
- Religion, I: 267
- American Indians, I: 147-148, 154, 155-165
- Brazil, South Africa, and U.S., racism, I: 305-306, 312
- Report of the Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health*, II: 397
- Research methodology, I: 2-12
- acculturation, II: 287
- adolescent mental health, II: 322, 341-342
- American Indian remains, use in research, I: 154, 155-161
- Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 177-179  
II: 367
- cultural/linguistic factors, I: 178
- employment, neoclassical economic theory, I: 136-138
- health insurance coverage, II: 283
- health status and health care, I: 17-18  
II: 255-258, 267-270, 283, 293-294, 322, 341-342, 366-369, 382, 383-389, 397-399, 412
- Hispanics, II: 367
- minority-owned businesses, II: 200-203
- mortality, I: 80, 81, 85  
II: 382, 383-389
- occupational dissimilarity index, II: 127(n.4)
- race and ethnicity defined, I: 2-4, 243-260  
*see also* Classification issues
- racial attitudes, I: 265-269  
II: 388-389
- urban/suburban dynamics, I: 453-461
- veterans health care, II: 412
- wage data from CPS, II: 84, 85
- wealth, II: 227-228
- welfare, effects of, II: 171-172, 342-344  
*see also* Aggregation and disaggregation techniques; Classification issues; Statistical techniques
- Reservations, American Indians, I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 77, 138-139, 140, 142, 143-144, 150-151  
II: 44, 263
- Riots I: 272-273, 282, 322-323, 368, 445  
II: 1
- Risk factors, health-related, II: 271-278, 289-291, 294, 385, 422
- American Indians/Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 272-276 (passim)
- assimilation and, II: 287-288, 292, 398, 399
- Blacks, I: 33  
II: 272-278 (passim), 287-291, 395-396, 397
- employment, health risk factors, II: 278, 289-291
- gender, II: 272
- Hispanics, II: 272-276 (passim), 287, 289-290, 314, 315, 316, 317, 339
- interventions, II: 295
- smoking, I: 33  
II: 272, 289, 328-331 (passim), 333, 397, 399
- socioeconomic status, II: 268-271, 269-271, 277, 291, 292
- stress due to racism, II: 5-6, 33, 35-36, 277-278
- Whites, II: 272-277, 287-290, 314  
*see also* Alcohol and drug abuse; Environmental toxins
- Risk factors, welfare-related, II: 152, 153, 162-172
- Rockefeller Foundation, I: 422
- Rural areas, I: 2, 52
- American Indian, including reservation inhabitants, I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 71, 77, 138-139, 140, 142, 143-144, 150-151  
II: 44, 263  
*see also* Indian Health Service
- developing countries, I: 208
- Hispanics, I: 59-60, 213-214
- welfare, II: 162-163, 165
- Whites, II: 45, 165  
*see also* Agricultural sector
- Russell Sage Foundation, I: 422
- Rutgers University, I: 436

S

Salaries, *see also* Wages and salaries

Sandefur, Gary D.

I: 15-16, 40-102, 482-483

II: 444-445

Scapegoating, I: 302-316

Schizophrenia, II: 381, 382

Scholastic Aptitude Test

I: 385-387

II: 73, 74

Segregation, I: 9, 11, 12, 17, 37-38, 39, 245, 251

American Indians, educational, I: 149-152

American Indians, relocation, I: 56, 58, 60, 61, 141, 150, 151-152

*see also* Reservations, American Indians

Asian Americans, residential,

I: 14, 37-38, 39, 44, 401, 407-409, 411, 414-415, 425

II: 44

attitudes toward, I: 411-412

Blacks,

I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 269-272, 273, 278, 279

II: 108-109

educational,

I: 269-271

II: 198, 204

employment impacts, II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 139, 144

health care, II: 281

Jim Crow laws,

I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 292, 293, 294, 304, 305, 306, 308-310, 314, 395, 402

II: 281

residential,

I: 6, 37-38, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 283-284, 294-295, 392-403, 405-406, 409-428, 436

II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 227, 240, 241, 243, 331-332, 391-392, 400-401

Brazil, I: 13, 304-307, 310-316

census data, segregation indices, I: 110, 419-420

children, impacts on, I: 423

*see also* "educational" *infra*

conference agenda,

I: 474

II: 436

economic factors, general, I: 391-392, 409-410, 411, 415-424, 427, 428

educational,

I: 149-152, 269-271, 273, 284, 295, 320-321, 364, 445

II: 198, 204, 391

employment impacts for Blacks, II: 108-109, 110, 112, 113, 116-117, 139, 144

*see also* Spatial mismatch hypothesis

Hispanics, residential, I: 37-38, 104, 107, 110, 125, 401, 403-407, 411, 414-415, 420, 425

housing discrimination/neighborhood segregation,

I: 6-7, 8, 12, 17, 37-38, 39, 125, 221, 226, 235, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 279, 283-284, 294-295, 391-434, 445

II: 44, 110, 113, 116-117, 240-243, 391-392

immigrants, residential, I: 220-221, 391-392, 403, 407-409, 414, 425

income and, I: 411, 421-424

litigation,

I: 320-321, 395

II: 104

minority-owned businesses, I: 190

mortality, II: 392

poverty and, I: 421-424, 425-426

socioeconomic status and, general,

I: 391-392, 409-410, 411, 421-424, 425

II: 400

South Africa, apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310

spatial mismatch hypothesis,

I: 17, 435-443 (*passim*), 454-456, 458, 459-460

II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147

Whites,

I: 37-38, 39, 220-221, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 283-284, 392-406, 409-419, 425

II: 392

Sentencing and incarceration

I: 6, 18, 35, 427

II: 2, 11-18, 22, 23-24, 26-28, 29-30, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40-48, 327

*see* Capital punishment

- Shapiro, Thomas M.  
I: 15, 483  
II: 222-251, 445
- Single parents  
I: 17, 24, 25, 62, 76-80, 93  
II: 352, 354, 355, 397-398  
income, I: 31  
welfare, II: 162, 163, 164, 166, 170
- Slavery  
I: 305, 308  
II: 175, 238, 255, 287
- Small Business Administration, II: 204
- Small businesses  
I: 15  
II: 190, 191, 196-197, 198-199, 201, 205, 239  
health insurance coverage, II: 280
- Smelser, Neil J.  
I: 1-20, 472, 483  
II: 434, 445
- Smith, James P.  
I: 14, 483  
II: 52-97, 445
- Smithsonian Institution, I: 156-157, 159, 160, 161, 162
- Smoking  
I: 33  
II: 272, 289, 328-331 (passim), 333, 397, 399  
*see also* Marijuana
- Socioeconomic status  
I: 9, 11, 21, 30-32, 38  
II: 54-59  
Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
I: 91, 174, 177, 233  
II: 385  
birth weight, II: 318  
health status and care, general, II: 268-271, 277, 291, 292, 294-295, 311, 383, 388, 389, 391, 397, 398, 399, 400, 411-412, 413, 416-417  
Hispanics, I: 16, 23, 38, 43, 44, 61, 103, 106-107, 109  
homicide rates, II: 324  
immigrants, general, I: 206, 208-209, 224-228, 232-238  
infant mortality, I: 85  
iron deficiencies, II: 314  
mortality,  
I: 85  
II: 254  
race, concept of, I: 256  
racism, general, I: 302  
residential segregation and,  
I: 391-392, 409-410, 411, 421-424, 425  
II: 400  
single-person households, I: 25, 31  
veterans, I: 411-412  
*see also* Educational attainment/  
achievement; Employment;  
Housing; Income; Poverty;  
Wealth
- South Africa, apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
- South Carolina, II: 28
- Southern U.S.  
criminal justice system, II: 28  
demographics, various groups,  
I: 23-24, 50, 51, 56-57, 59, 60, 61, 206, 396  
II: 45, 52, 104, 400  
health indices, II: 260  
residential segregation, I: 399, 400, 402-403
- Spatial mismatch hypothesis  
I: 17, 435-443 (passim), 454-456, 458, 459-460  
II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147
- Special Agricultural Workers, I: 200-201
- State Child Health Insurance Program,  
II: 365
- State-level factors  
I: 51-52, 62  
II: 352  
affirmative action,  
I: 319, 325-326, 329-330, 331, 333  
II: 206  
American Indians,  
I: 139, 140, 145, 150, 159-160, 251  
II: 384  
Asian/Pacific Islander, elections, I: 171-172, 173, 183  
Black/White residential segregation, I: 393-398 (passim)  
criminal justice system, II: 7-9, 15, 28  
employment discrimination laws, II: 139  
gun control, II: 328, 338-339  
Hispanics, I: 51, 107, 109, 129, 175, 203, 251  
jury selection, II: 7-9  
mortality data, II: 254  
race, defined, I: 254

tax policies, I: 446  
teacher certification, I: 348, 364  
urban renewal, I: 446  
wealth accumulation, II: 238  
welfare, II: 162, 342  
*see also* Regional factors; *specific states*  
The State of the Nation's Cities, I: 436  
Statistical techniques, I: 94  
    employment participation, neoclassical  
    economic theory, I: 136-138  
fertility, I: 62-63  
Hispanics, I: 121-122  
infant mortality, I: 85  
mortality, I: 80, 81, 85  
race and ethnicity defined, I: 4  
welfare participation and risk factors,  
    II: 171-172  
*see also* Aggregation and disaggregation  
    techniques; Classification issues  
Stroke, *see* Cerebrovascular disorders  
Suburban areas, I: 17  
    Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 190, 191,  
    456  
Blacks,  
    I: 52, 289, 416, 438, 456  
    II: 107, 192-193, 391-392  
employment discrimination, II: 107, 114,  
    391-392  
environmental concerns, I: 451-452  
Hispanics, I: 438, 456  
immigrants, I: 234-235, 238  
income, I: 437-440  
minority-owned businesses, II: 192-193  
population growth, I: 437, 438, 445  
poverty, I: 437, 439, 459-460  
spatial mismatch hypothesis,  
    I: 17, 435-443 (passim), 454-456, 458,  
    459-460  
    II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147  
Suicide  
    I: 17-18, 34  
    II: 34, 379-380, 381  
    adolescents, II: 311, 322, 335-339, 341  
Supplemental Security Income, II: 154-158  
    (passim)  
Surface Transportation and Uniform  
    Relocation Assistance Act, II: 214  
Surface Transportation Assistance Act,  
    II: 214  
Survey of Income and Education, II: 142

Survey of Income and Program  
    Participation (SIPP), II: 138, 226,  
    229, 230-231  
Survey of Minority-Owned Business  
    Enterprises, II: 200-203, 207  
Survey of Urban Inequality, I: 442, 455  
Swain, Carol M.  
    I: 12, 318-347, 483  
    II: 445

T

Taxation  
    I: 11, 445, 446, 450  
    II: 115, 154, 200-201, 227, 238-239, 371  
Teachers  
    accountability of, I: 364  
    attitudes of, I: 13, 378-380  
    attitudes of students toward, I: 381, 382-  
    384  
    certification testing, I: 348, 364  
    pupil-to-teacher ratios/class size, I: 351  
Technological factors  
    *see also* Computers and computer  
    science  
Teenage pregnancy  
    I: 62, 65, 66-67, 68, 76-77, 93, 423  
    II: 147, 340, 359, 361, 362, 365-366, 399  
Teenagers, *see* Adolescents  
Television, I: 369, 370  
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families,  
    II: 153, 154, 161, 342  
    *see also* Aid to Families with Dependent  
    Children  
Tennessee, II: 28  
Tennessee Star Experiment, I: 351  
Tests and testing  
    I: 12-13, 348-390  
    II: 313  
    affirmative action and, I: 327-329, 333,  
    334, 335, 337-342  
    American Indians, I: 348  
    Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 348  
    Blacks,  
    I: 13, 323, 334, 335, 337-342, 348-367,  
    369, 370, 372, 383-384, 385-387  
    II: 73, 74, 105-106, 141, 313  
    cultural factors, I: 12  
    health status and, II: 311

- Hispanics,  
  I: 13, 348-356, 358, 360, 365, 366, 367,  
    370, 383-387  
  II: 73-74, 141, 313  
lead poisoning and test scores, II: 316  
mathematics, I: 25, 349-350, 351, 353,  
  355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 365  
National Assessment of Educational  
  Progress (NAEP), I: 25-26, 348-  
  372, 380, 383-384  
reading, I: 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 358,  
  359, 360-362, 368, 369  
Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT), I: 385-  
  387  
teacher certification, I: 348, 364  
Whites,  
  I: 25-26, 348-367, 383-387  
  II: 73, 74, 141, 313  
*see also* National Assessment of  
  Educational Progress; Scholastic  
  Aptitude Test
- Texas  
  American Indians, I: 140  
  Asians and Pacific Islanders, I: 183  
  Hispanics, I: 51, 107, 109  
  immigrants, I: 206  
  minority population growth, II: 402  
Thomas, W.I., I: 3  
Thornton, Russell  
  I: 16, 135-169, 483-484  
  II: 445-446  
Tobacco use, *see* Smoking  
Toxic materials, *see* Environmental toxins  
Trade unions, I: 9  
Transportation  
  to health care services, II: 278  
  urban, I: 456, 459-461  
  to work,  
    I: 2, 456, 458, 459-460  
    II: 109, 113, 116  
Transportation Equity Act for the 21st  
  Century, I: 459
- U**
- Undocumented immigration, *see* Illegal  
  immigration  
Unions, labor, *see* Trade unions  
Unmarked Human Burial Sites and  
  Skeletal Remains Protection Act  
  (Nebraska), I: 160
- Urban areas, I: 51-56, 58-62, 93, 435-436  
  American Indians,  
    I: 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 61, 71, 141-142,  
      150, 151-152  
    II: 262-263  
  Asians and Pacific Islanders,  
    I: 53, 54, 55-56, 57-58, 93, 183-184, 187,  
      214, 216-217, 219, 220, 228-229,  
      233, 250, 441, 456  
    II: 44-45  
  Blacks,  
    I: 52-59 (passim), 129, 218, 219, 220,  
      221-222, 233, 253, 376-378, 399,  
      400, 402-403, 456  
    II: 1, 4, 22, 36, 39, 40, 104, 108-109, 112,  
      113, 116, 165, 191-193, 198-199,  
      208-213, 284, 326-327, 343, 391-  
      392  
  Blacks, regional demographics,  
    I: 52, 58, 59, 399, 400, 402-403  
    II: 104  
  businesses owned by minorities, II: 191-  
    193, 202, 205-207, 208-213, 214-217  
  crime and criminal justice system,  
    I: 18  
    II: 1, 4, 22, 36, 39, 40, 44-45, 331-332,  
      333  
  developing countries, I: 208  
  drug abuse, II: 4, 331-332, 333  
  employment, segregation and,  
    I: 17, 422, 423-424, 425  
    II: 391  
    *see "spatial mismatch hypothesis" infra*  
  government policies, I: 11  
  health factors, II: 262-263, 276, 277, 284,  
    293  
    *see also "toxins" infra*  
  Hispanics,  
    I: 52-54, 55, 57, 59-60, 62, 93, 104, 107,  
      110, 125, 129, 214-217, 218-220,  
      228-229, 233, 250, 253, 372, 441-  
      442, 456  
    II: 45, 81-83, 113, 165, 343  
  immigrants, general, I: 17, 52, 57-58, 59,  
    61-62, 205-206, 214-222, 228-235,  
    246, 391-392, 403, 407-409, 414,  
    425  
  income, suburban *vs* urban, I: 437-440  
  lead poisoning, II: 316  
  political factors, I: 17, 435, 449-450, 451-  
    452

- regional factors,
  - I: 52, 58, 59, 399, 400, 402-403
  - II: 104
  - planning, I: 435-436, 453-455, 458-461
  - see "spatial mismatch hypothesis" *infra*
- research methodology, urban/suburban dynamics, I: 453-461
- residential segregation,
  - I: 6-7, 8, 12, 17, 37-38, 39, 125, 221, 226, 235, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 278, 279, 283-284, 294-295, 391-434, 445
  - II: 44, 110, 113, 116-117, 240-243, 391-392
  - see also "spatial mismatch hypothesis" *infra*
- riots,
  - I: 272-273, 282, 322-323, 368, 445
  - II: 1
- spatial mismatch hypothesis,
  - I: 17, 435-443 (passim), 454-456, 458, 459-460
  - II: 108-109, 112, 113, 116, 144-145, 147
- toxins, I: 435, 436, 443-444, 446-448, 450-452, 458, 461
- transportation, I: 456, 459-461
- welfare, II: 162-163, 165, 167
- Whites,
  - I: 53, 61-62, 218, 219, 220, 250, 251, 456
  - II: 165
  - see also "neighborhood segregation" *under* Whites
  - see also Suburban areas
- Utah, II: 28
- fertility, I: 66
- health status, II: 267
- immigrants, I: 56, 175, 176, 205, 209, 212, 216-217
- political participation, I: 183
- regional demographics, I: 56, 57
- single parents, I: 77
- wages, I: 101, 102
- Violence, II: 343, 366, 367, 390
  - adolescents, II: 311, 322, 323-328
  - child abuse, II: 343
  - Civil Rights Movement and, I: 320
  - employment discrimination due to fear of, II: 107-108
  - firearms, II: 246, 328, 335, 338-339, 361, 362, 363, 364, 378
- race riots,
  - I: 272-273, 282, 322-323, 368, 445
  - II: 1
- racism and intra-White warfare, I: 307-308, 309, 313
- White hate crimes against Blacks, I: 412, 427
- White racial stereotypes,
  - I: 276, 277, 278-280, 305
  - II: 246, 390
  - see also Accidents and injuries; Crime and criminal justice; Homicide
- Voluntary Affirmative Marketing Agreement, I: 427
- Voting, see Electoral issues
- Voting Rights Act, I: 118

## W

- V
- Vaccinations, see Immunizations
- Veterans
  - American Indians, II: 422
  - G.I. Bill, I: 10
  - health status and care,
    - I: 18
    - II: 393-394, 411-424
  - housing, II: 241
- Veterans Administration, see Department of Veterans Affairs
- Veterans Health Administration
  - I: 18
  - II: 393-394, 411-429
- Vietnamese, I: 94
  - classification of, I: 41, 177-178
- Wages and salaries
  - I: 6, 10, 14, 25, 28-30, 236, 348, 442, 444
  - II: 52-54, 59-69, 78-89, 94-95, 98-100, 136-137, 143, 223
- Asians/Pacific Islanders,
  - I: 14
  - II: 102-104, 126, 129, 141-143
- Blacks,
  - I: 14, 29, 30, 38, 222, 306
  - II: 52-53, 60-69, 70, 76, 78-79, 81, 94, 95, 98-100, 104-110, 115, 138-141, 143, 164, 326
- Hispanics,
  - I: 14, 29, 30
  - II: 53, 54, 60-69, 70, 73, 78, 81-89, 94-95, 101-104, 126, 129, 141-143, 164

- military personnel, II: 184
  - Whites,
    - I: 29, 30
    - II: 54, 60-73, 80, 81, 82, 95, 99-100, 101-102, 103, 124-125, 129, 138-143, 164, 223
  - Washington State
    - American Indians, I: 140
  - Wealth
    - I: 1, 11, 15, 34-35
    - II: 89-96, 222-251
  - age factors, II: 234-237
  - classification of racial groups, I: 5
  - conference agenda,
    - I: 473
    - II: 435
  - defined, II: 222
  - Europe *vs* U.S., II: 224, 399
  - home ownership, II: 226, 238-239, 240-243
  - income *vs*, II: 222, 225, 229-235
  - intergenerational transfer, II: 243-245, 246, 249
  - research methodology, II: 227-228
  - see also* Income; Poverty; Socioeconomic status
- Weber, Max
- I: 3-4
  - II: 224
- Weinberger, Morris
- I: 484
  - II: 411-429, 446
- Welfare
- I: 10, 15
  - II: 152-173, 342-344, 390
- age factors, II: 165, 167
  - American Indians,
    - I: 15, 147
    - II: 156-157, 164-165, 166, 171
  - Asians and Pacific Islanders, II: 156-157, 164-165, 166, 390
  - Blacks,
    - I: 15, 278
    - II: 156-171 (passim), 390
  - children, II: 163-166, 342-344
    - Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), II: 153-158, 160, 161-162, 163, 168, 169
    - Supplemental Security Income, II: 156
    - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF), II: 153, 154, 161, 342
- Women, Infants, and Children program, II: 315
  - conference agenda,
    - I: 473
    - II: 435
  - disabled persons, II: 154, 156
  - educational attainment of recipients,
    - II: 74, 313
  - eligibility requirements, II: 154-155, 342-343
  - employment and, II: 144, 153, 162-163, 165, 166, 342
  - family and household factors,
    - I: 15
    - II: 152-153, 164, 166, 167, 172
  - Food stamps. II: 154-158 (passim), 160, 161, 163, 342
  - funding, II: 342
  - gender factors, II: 158-160, 163
  - Hispanics,
    - I: 15, 278
    - II: 156-171 (passim), 390
  - marital status of recipients, II: 162, 163, 164, 166
  - Medicaid, II: 154, 155-156, 160, 161
  - noncash benefits, II: 154-158, 160-161, 163, 281, 342
  - research methodology, II: 171-172, 342-344
  - risk factors, II: 152, 153, 162-172
  - rural areas, II: 162-163, 165
  - single parents, II: 162, 163, 164, 166, 170
  - Supplemental Security Income, II: 154-158 (passim)
  - urban areas, II: 162-163, 165, 167
  - Whites, II: 156-166 (passim), 390
  - see also* Medicaid
- Welfare Reform Act, II: 342
- Western U.S.
- demographics, various groups, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57, 58, 59, 61, 206
  - Hispanics, I: 23-24, 50, 51, 57, 59, 61, 105, 107
  - see also* Midwestern U.S.
- Whites
- adolescents, II: 323-331, 335-337, 363
  - affirmative action, attitudes toward,
    - I: 271, 272-273, 274, 282, 292, 293, 294, 329-330, 331-337
  - affirmative action, other,
    - I: 324, 326, 327-329
    - II: 75

- age factors,
  - I: 45, 46, 48, 62, 66-67, 68
  - II: 9, 42, 46-47, 165, 378
- alcohol and drug abuse, II: 39-40, 46-47, 328-332, 381, 382
- Alzheimer's disease, II: 288-289
- attitudes of students, I: 380-384
- birth weight, II: 319
- Brazil, racial discrimination, I: 304-307, 310-316
- classification of,
  - I: 4-5, 267
  - II: 387
- crime and criminal justice system,
  - Black/White issues,
    - I: 18-19, 34-36, 41-42
  - II: 1-15, 16-18, 21-22, 25, 26, 28, 33-34, 35, 38-47 (passim), 323-332
- cultural factors,
  - I: 18, 220-221, 251-254
  - II: 44, 387
- diabetes, II: 288, 394
- digital divide, I: 25
- disabilities, II: 267
- drug use and trafficking, II: 39-40, 46-47, 328-332
- education, affirmative action, I: 327-329, 337-342
- educational attainment,
  - I: 25-26, 27, 116, 180, 369, 371, 379
  - II: 56-59, 63, 69-73, 127, 136-143 (passim), 145, 165, 319
  - see also "test scores" *infra*
- education, other, II: 246
- electoral factors, I: 186, 187, 220
- employment,
  - I: 28, 100-102, 112
  - II: 134, 165, 391
- employment, gender factors,
  - I: 27-30
  - II: 54, 55, 61, 63, 65-67, 68-69, 75-76, 80, 81, 82, 100-101, 103, 124-125, 130-147 (passim)
- ethnics,
  - I: 18
  - II: 44, 387, 390
- fertility, I: 63-70 (passim), 77, 93
- gender factors,
  - I: 37-30, 81, 180, 256
  - II: 42, 54, 55, 159, 191-192, 323-327, 336, 337, 361, 363, 378, 382-382, 384-385
- health care, II: 392-395, 412, 414-421
- health insurance, II: 280-283, 392-393, 413
- health risk factors, II: 272-277, 287-290, 314
- health status, general, II: 259-260, 270, 271, 288, 381, 388
- homicide,
  - I: 34, 35
  - II: 323-326, 361, 363, 378, 379
- hospitalization, Blacks vs Whites, II: 284-285, 393-394, 413, 415-421
- household structure,
  - I: 25
  - II: 164
- housing conditions, I: 36-37
- hypertension, II: 288
- immigrants, I: 186, 219
- see also Europeans
- immunizations, II: 358, 360
- income,
  - I: 30-31, 32, 111, 114
  - II: 54-55, 164, 229-234
- infant mortality,
  - I: 32-33, 85, 88-89, 90
  - II: 264, 356-357
- infants, fetal alcohol exposure, II: 320-321
- infants, iron deficiency, II: 314, 315
- infants, lead poisoning, II: 316
- life expectancy,
  - I: 81, 86-87
  - II: 259
- marriage,
  - I: 72, 74-78 (passim), 93, 259
  - II: 133, 164, 293, 401
- mathematics achievement, I: 25, 349-350, 351, 353, 355, 356, 358, 359, 360, 365, 366, 367
- Medicare, II: 281, 392, 413, 416
- mental illness, II: 381-382
- military personnel, II: 183, 184, 186
- mortality,
  - I: 81, 82-83, 85, 86-89, 90, 91-92, 417-418
  - II: 254, 256, 258, 259, 264, 266, 277, 290, 291, 361, 363, 371-380, 382-383, 384-385, 387, 394, 397
- neighborhood segregation,
  - I: 37-38, 39, 220-221, 266, 270, 271-272, 273, 283-284, 392-406, 409-419, 425
  - II: 392

- political factors, I: 186, 187, 220
  - population growth and size,
    - I: 16, 44, 250, 437, 438
    - II: 42-43
  - poverty, II: 45-46, 54, 55-56, 67, 68-69, 359
  - prenatal care, II: 279
  - racism and discrimination,
    - Brazil/South Africa compared to U.S.,
      - I: 13, 302-316
    - reverse discrimination, I: 324, 326, 327-329
    - U.S.,
      - I: 6, 9, 13, 244-245, 264-267, 269-295, 322, 324, 326, 327-329, 337, 413, 418-421, 425
      - II: 106-107, 186, 246-247, 389, 390, 391, 400, 420-421
    - see also "affirmative action" and "crime..." supra*
  - reading achievement, I: 349-350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 359, 360-362, 366, 368, 369, 370
  - regional demographics, I: 39, 49, 61
  - rural areas, II: 45, 165
  - smoking, I: 33
  - socioeconomic status, general,
    - I: 220-221
    - II: 52-59, 254, 270, 271, 388
  - South Africa, apartheid, I: 13, 288, 303-304, 306-308, 309-310
  - suburban areas,
    - I: 220-221, 251, 438, 445, 456
    - II: 246
    - see also "neighborhood segregation" supra*
  - suicide, II: 335-337, 379-380, 381
  - teachers attitudes toward, I: 13
  - teenage pregnancy,
    - I: 66-67, 68, 77, 93
    - II: 361
  - television, I: 369, 370
  - test scores,
    - I: 25-26, 348-367, 383-387
    - II: 73, 74, 141, 313
  - urban areas,
    - I: 53, 61-62, 218, 219, 220, 250, 251, 456
    - II: 165
    - see also "neighborhood segregation" supra*
  - veterans, health care,
    - I: 18
    - II: 393-394, 412, 414-421
  - wages,
    - I: 29, 30
    - II: 54, 60-73, 80, 81, 82, 95, 99-100, 101-102, 103, 124-125, 129, 138-143, 164, 223
  - wealth, II: 89-94, 95-96, 225-234, 236-247
  - welfare, II: 156-166 (passim), 390
  - Williams, David R.
    - I: 17-18, 484
    - II: 371-410, 446
  - Wilson, William Julius
    - I: 1-20, 472
    - II: 434
  - Women, *see* Gender factors
  - Women, Infants, and Children program, II: 315
  - World Wide Web, *see* Internet
- Y**
- Youth Behavior Risk Surveillance System,
    - II: 362
- Z**
- Zhou, Min
    - I: 16-17, 200-242, 484
    - II: 446